

## Japan

- ① Present into locally available resources of energy.
- ② To facilitate technologies for energy conservation.
- ③ To co-ordinate int. energy activities.

~~by~~

## China

- Take some measures to help with developing countries who cannot pay for their oil.
- Taiwan needs help in developing infrastructure.

## Myanmar

Dev. countries consume 10 1/2 % of world energy.

Expanding world trade.

Need to resist protectionist pressures.

Encouraging commodity exports.

As GATT adequate.

1982 - How to make conference more effective

Turkey, Uruguay.

Brasil.

Quilica

2 principles

Only open trading system

can have world trade

Price stabilization for basic commodities  
required.

Common Fund - we intend to reify.

Energy Donors

Foreign Investment

Sanctions - Energy subsidies  
with payments.

World Bank # 13, b.c.

To support resources of World Bank operations.

Priority to LICs

Multi-lateral Coops

Other projects such as food products  
infrastructure.

To continue to participate in discussions  
for every official day with other  
industrialized countries.

## Lesson 2

### Paris Trudon in Chemi.

#### Food.

- Internal Policies . ① - Prices of food?  
Do they encourage prod<sup>n</sup>.  
② Enough investment in rural areas.  
③ Population.

#### Kindred Environment.

- Role of free market  
Protectionism in food - should  
help or hinder food prod<sup>n</sup>.  
Kindred aid.  
Role of transnational in food?  
Role of food reserves.

#### President Sogoin.

Oct 16<sup>th</sup> - World Food Day.  
26 African countries in food crisis.  
Afr. Africa 10% less food than 10 years ago.  
Africa's food bill = oil bill.  
Ag. output 70% most important determinant  
of economic growth.

Added aid of \$10 bi

- On the debt of the poorer countries, the U.K. has converted past loans into grants in many cases for <sup>17</sup>/<sub>2</sub> countries in that group

## Ph. 6

① Peasant farmer - owner.

② Ag. ~~ext~~ extension advice  
Technical aid

③ Wheat ~~farm~~ - special lands.

④ Other research - multi-cropping.

Grain production:  $\int$  500 m now, 1.7 for ~~hour~~

⑤ Ag. still only 70% irrigated.

Short of fertilizer  
Price for inputs.

Farmers likely very powerful.  
Price support policy.

39% people less. than if, no popl<sup>n</sup> program.  
- where food<sup>n</sup> ed<sup>n</sup> - smaller families

Now self-sufficient.

Regan.

World Food Prod<sup>n</sup>

$\frac{2}{3}$  world supplied in farming.

Subsidy. - built on consumer.

37

30% eggs.  
31% vegetables  
61% potatoes.

India.

→ ① Security.  
② Release  
of  
South.

→ ③ Erayon station  
→ Erayon Protest

New emphasis in dev. policy.  
Nehru - priority on rural dev.

Food Aid - let food for development

Food Aid - For some countries THE priority  
A

China. - Rained of prod<sup>t</sup> - collectively.

France. -

● Pierre Trudeau.

Risks involved in calling a conference.  
Only know tomorrow whether we have  
won or lost.

Here to give voice to aspirations  
of humanity.  
130 empty seats.

1987 - a central year in N/S dialogue.

Worthy of the best of humanity.

## Saudi Arabia

Prince Fahd.

Has high expectations of this conference

Development & stability requires co-operation based on mutual interests.

Developed countries can't grow unless underdeveloped countries can too.

Support for global negotiations.

S.A. has been to co-operate with rest of world.

No demand by one group on another but endeavor to achieve mutual benefit.

## Algeria A. Chelbi

As far as developing countries are concerned.

Support for colonialism.

Now suffer from Int. Ec. Order.

Fate of all nations is one.

Reconsider Int. Ec. Order.

Common Responsibility.

Criticism present economic order.

What to do?

Consider all problems as a whole.

Exploitation of resources of



developing countries now included.

Been some improvement.

No progress on agreements 74-75.

Technical problems in United Nations.

### Australia. The Pacific.

Start with fresh mind, a new chapter.

Not new initiatives

But existing ones.

Overall responsibility of United Nations.

Propose immediate measures to improve conditions in developing countries  
Help countries to help themselves.

Improve infrastructure to make use of resources.

Provide investments necessary.

### Bangladesh

Disparity between developed & underdeveloped increases.

Global co-operation.

Went that implemented.

Position of developed countries must not ~~prevent~~ disrupt social fabric of underdeveloped.

Not production potential.

Brazil - Concerned with future of  
world economy.

- Protection measures depress  
developing countries.

- Structural difficulties -

Take to see.

- ① Convergence in general concepts.  
Broad agreement to overcome obstacles  
which have stopped global reformation.
- ② Stability, credibility of institutions must  
continue.

Ivory Coast - J. Aké.

Ec. crisis has deepened.

Concern has raised hopes.

Internal economic - attracted to.

Law of supply & demand suspended  
between dev. countries.

Liberalism not possible without equality.

Competition - full scale.

World economy not dominated by law of  
strength

New system based on justice, equality, liberty.

Free markets - markets for - prices.

Disorder in exchange rates distorts transactions

Developing countries must develop themselves

China. Reversion of power.

Promotion of development.

Developing countries - significant  
focus on international level.

Working level of work. Growth  
deficits.

Trade Protectionism:-

Monopolistic control of, Banking,  
technology etc.

Economies which in developed countries  
- dependent of them own.

Their prosperity built on colonial system.

Restrictions of international economic  
relations.

Don't make these countries more dependent.

A global + integrated approach should  
be adopted.

- ① Give advice support to developing countries  
to promote ec. dev<sup>tion</sup>
- ② Restrictive int. ec. order.
- ③ ?
- ④ Developing countries entitled to adopt  
development strategies.
- ⑤ Promote NIS agreements

Launch Global Negotiations - enable them  
to make substantial progress.

Start before end of year.

## U.S.A. Role

People look to us for help & hope.

Words are cheap.

Co-operative action need now.

Govt. overpaid, over taxed, over regulated.  
Our corrective measures will succeed even  
morally at least.

To correct our problems will help developing  
countries.

Poorer countries: more food - energy,  
infrastructure required.  
Credits needed.

Oil price shock of 1973:

High interest rates accumulate problems.

Rich nations approach respects own benefits.

Multilaterally interdependent. Individually responsible.

Seem to build on what we know will work.

Economic facts. Work, save, invest -  
succeed.

Trade share who can hold,

Can combine effective co-operation on this  
basis.

Int. Org. Institutions have done much  
to help.

1950 - 1980 - in 60 middle income  
countries increased world or local  
or in West.

GATT - new trading opportunities.

World Bank has increased resources

Why is not do weaker the very system

that has served us so well.

U.S.A. makes by

\$ 57 bil. in decade.

India \$ 43 billion.

Food situation excellent.

Trade is much down, especially

Trade - key to development.

About 1/2 of goods exported to  
developed world.

Trade & export markets - open - among  
most open in the world

Develop development by recognizing  
every alternative here.

Identify social needs to development.

How to listen to the poor.

Carry out Othello commitment.  
- Wholly  
in specified species.

Partnership in preparation.

Future talks.

- ① Prepared commitment - can be used later.
- ② Talks should report a process.  
Decisions reached by these agencies  
are final.
- ③ Do not seek to create new institutions.
- ④ Talks in co-operative spirit  
not polemical.

W/ their underlying objectives  
- not necessarily means.

Focus on methods of substance

for preparation of election

Should be made by giving up  
members.

Food strategy - British - could have  
much involvement.

Partners - more forward.

Will elaborate on members  
No provisions - but

fundamentals with best record of success  
President works. In successful countries today  
as it was 200 years ago.

Philippines - Ilustrado proposal - 200 pages.

France - A. N. P. Rotterdam.

Conclusions of various sets of which change.

Final results on U.N. resolution on  
global negotiations.

Method - reciprocity of words

of negotiations. What role will  
friendship play?

What role will we play?

New initiatives.

All ends on the table

What is to multiply international initiatives.

What do we mean by energy programme?

World Bank - 5 possible solutions.

Choose between spontaneous development or  
organized approach?

Production of Raw Materials - countries which

produce only one - are in difficulty.

France - greater unity to our world.

Greater unity to our world.

● Anyone. By listening I may be able to learn.

India. Round - Substance.

Development can't be imported  
nor can it conform to a  
particular pattern.

Affected adversely by outside world.

Political system for early resumption  
of negotiations on a global basis after  
due preparations.

Trade & tourism free.

Income disparities between within  
countries are widening.

Level of poverty characterised peace & stability.

Developed countries have problems.

Stagnation in developed countries because  
the help they can give to  
underdeveloped countries

Food security programme.  
- storage reserves essential.

Impoverished countries.

Oil prices - have seriously worsened  
L.A.P. position.

New energy resources - Additional resources  
needed.



Need increased financial flows.

Private capital flows.

- heavily likely to provide
- resources for long term development.

Rich countries policy do private investment  
or entitled to respect.

Not sufficient on central banks.

New Int. E. - O. dev. - based on  
justice & equality.

Development of poorer countries along with  
prosperity of developed countries.

Fragility in all beginnings.  
New imp. needed.

Japan. - Constructive dialogue between N & South.

- Some advance - Taylor

Common Fund for Commodities

- Potential significance of G-77 & N-77.

- Technology transfer.

- Expanded official development assistance.

Japan increase budget to aid

official loans

.. capital credits to int. inst.

Flowers - den countries,  $\frac{2}{3}$  of employment.

Energy - etc.

Promotion of labour intensive methods +  
small size firms.

Hold down protectionist pressures.

Tyres: trade with developing countries.  
- 50% of trade.

Imports for 10x less in 1970's.

Country's own development to succeed.

e.g. Tyres. Small is even

best in related economies.

but research, education, led to  
growth.

high quality human resources

viability of Tyres people

Development to be self-reliant.

North South issue - all countries should

Ther - disarmed. grapple with.  
- 2 most important  
issues.

Resources for - investment -> whenever for  
development purposes.

● Nigeria - President Shagari.

Don't expect solutions

but must generate momentum.

Not prisoners of old ideas.

Food, Ag. B.P. Library, Trade.  
Technology transfer.

Did not discuss widely.

Problems hatched in framework of  
global negotiations.

Green light to U.N. to resume global neg.

Welcome within - new representative process.

Should include view of government agencies  
but not just centrally.

Sweden

Tanzania

- Adnanan hard to interested in  
the prosperity of his potential customers.

B.P. deficits enormous. - because low  
income reduced through terms of trade.

Relative price effect distribution: increasingly

Increasing involvement, results for  
system of int. trade

Turnover - always sells cheap  
- always buys dear  
Rebinder - not temporary - as standard.

Poor - world - within a present system.

Int. Int. not

As of now, But all may change. U.S. can't want

1. Reagan

work have preparatory talks

in U.N or N.Y

failure  
& isolation.

2. No way in which Cancun can be perpetuated

3. U.N must be involved. Global means "U.N"

Thus new preparatory body must be found

Can we?

① ask Trudeau & L.P. to call on Kitani ✓

② ask him to appoint representative body  
to discuss preparations ad Ref to U.N.G.A

③ NOT meet in N.Y. But Vienna or ~~the~~ Geneva

if you can think of something better what is it?