CONFIDENTIAL Foreign and Commonwealth Office Rome Panister London SW1A 2AH Apre lixt? 40 27 October 1980 Dear Michael, Message to mark the retirement of Mr Kosygin Mr Kosygin's retirement at his own request comes after the exceptionally long period of 16 years as Soviet Prime Minister. There is no reason to believe that it is due to anything other than ill health, which was the reason President Brezhnev gave when making the announcement: Kosygin has had a series of heart attacks since 1976, most recently in 1979. As a result, he has probably had little influence on Soviet policy making in the last year or so. It seems likely that many world leaders, including major Western leaders, will send messages to mark Kosygin's retirement.

It seems likely that many world leaders, including major Western leaders, will send messages to mark Kosygin's retirement. Kosygin has been closely associated over the years with British/Soviet relations and has visited the UK twice, in 1955 and 1967. The Prime Minister will remember meeting him at Moscow airport on her way to Tokyo in June 1979. HM Ambassador at Moscow has recommended that the Prime Minister send a message to mark Kosygin's retirement. Lord Carrington agrees that this would be appropriate. He thinks that the best way of doing this would be for the Prime Minister to address her message to Kosygin's successor as Prime Minister, Mr Tikhonov. The message would then both congratulate Tikhonov on his appointment and convey good wishes to Kosygin.

I enclose a draft for the Prime Minister's consideration.

yours our
Rodonic Lynn

(R M J Lyne) Private Secretary

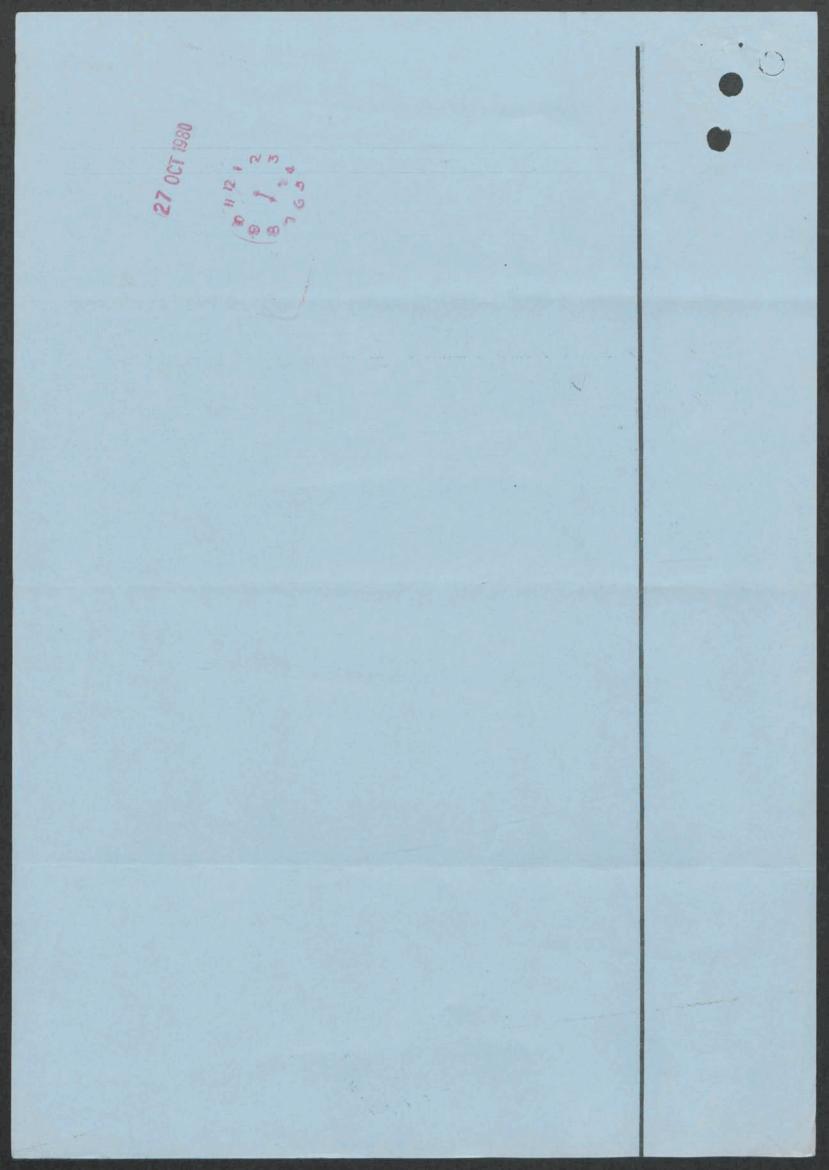
M O'D B Alexander Esq 10 Downing Street London

MESSAGE FROM THE PRIME MINISTER TO MR NIKOLAI ALEXANDROVICH TIKHONOV, CHAIRMAN OF THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS OF THE USSR

I send you my congratulations on your appointment as Chairman of the Council of Ministers of the USSR.

I shall be grateful if you will transmit to Mr Kosygin my hope that he will quickly recover his health. I remember with appreciation the courtesy he showed to me during my brief stop at Moscow airport in June last year, and I am sure that the many British Ministers who worked with him during his long and distinguished career will wish to join me in expressing good wishes to him in his retirement.





Societ Union

21 November, 1980

Thank you for your letter of 21 November.

I have brought the enclosed message from the Chairman of the Council of Ministers of the USSR, to the Prime Minister's immediate attention.

M. O'D. B. ALEXANDER

Monsieur V N Keline

(Embassy of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics)

Jup

" 2/ " November, 1980 Dear Mr. Alexander, I have the pleasure to transmit the enclosed message of Mr. N. A. Tikhonov, the Chairman of the Council of Ministers of the USSR, to the Rt. Hon. Mrs. M. Thatcher, Prime Minister of Great Britain. Yours sincerely, V. Keline Charge d'Affaires a.i. of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics Mr.M. Alexander, Prime Minister's Office, 10 Downing Street, London

Unofficial translation Her Excellency Mrs. Margaret Thatcher, Prime Minister of Great Britain, 10 Downing Street, London Thank you for your congratulations on the occasion of my appointment to the post of Chairman of the Council of Ministers of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics. N. Tikhonov, Moscow, The Kremlin, 21 November, 1980

ЕЕ ПРЕВОСХОДИТЕЛЬСТВУ ГОСПОЖЕ МАРГАРЕТ ТЭТЧЕР ПРЕМЬЕР-МИНИСТРУ ВЕЛИКОБРИТАНИИ

ДАУНИНГ СТРИТ, IO ЛОНДОН

Благодарю Вас за поздравление по случаю моего назначения Председателем Совета Министров Союза Советских Социалисти ческих Республик.

н. тихонов

Москва, Кремль 2I ноября 1980 года

Soviet leno-HINTE WINDSTER'S SONAL MESSAGE CONFIDENTIAL 724 - 2 CONFIDENTIAL FM FCO 291700Z OCT 80 TO IMMEDIATE MOSCOW TELEGRAM NUMBER 594 OF 29 OCTOBER MESSAGE FROM THE PRIME MINISTER 1. PLEASE ARRANGE DELIVERY OF THE FOLLOWING MESSAGE FROM THE PRIME MINISTER TO TIKHONOV: BEGINS I SEND YOU MY CONGRATULATIONS ON YOUR APPOINTMENT AS CHAIRMAN OF THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS OF THE USSR. I SHALL BE GRATEFUL IF YOU WILL TRANSMIT TO MR KOSYGIN MY HOPE THAT HE WILL QUICKLY RECOVER HIS HEALTH. I REMEMBER WITH APPRECIATION THE COURTESY HE SHOWED TO ME DURING MY BRIEF STOP AT MOSCOW AIRPORT IN JUNE LAST YEAR, AND I AM SURE THAT THE MANY BRITISH MINISTERS WHO WORKED WITH HIM DURING HIS LONG AND DISTINGUISHED CAREER WILL WISH TO JOIN ME IN EXPRESSING GOOD WISHES TO HIM IN HIS RETIREMENT. ENDS CARRINGTON NNNN LIMITED PS/MR BLAKER EESD PS/PUS PS MR BULLARD PS/LPS MR FERGUSSON COPIES SENT TO No. 10 DOWNING STREET CONFIDENTIAL

Smit Vux 28 October 1980 MESSAGE TO MR. TIKHONOV The Prime Minister has approved the text of the message to the new Chairman of the Council of Ministers of the USSR, enclosed with your letter to me of 27 October. I should be grateful if you could arrange for its despatch. MODBA R.M.J. Lyne, Esq., Foreign and Commonwealth Office.