GRS 400

CONFIDENTIAL

FM DUBLIN

TO IMMEDIATE FCO

TELNO 102

OF 171330Z FEBRUARY

INFO IMMEDIATE NIO (B)

INFO ROUTINE WASHINGTON, BIS NEW YORK, UKREP BRUSSELS

REPUBLIC OF IRELAND: POLITICAL SCENE

- 1. WHEN DR FITZGERALD MEETS THE PRIME MINISTER ON WEDNESDAY IT WILL BE AGAINST A VERY DIFFERENT DOMESTIC POLITICAL BACKDROP FROM THAT LAST NOVEMBER. HE WILL RETURN HOME ON 20 FEBRUARY TO FACE A VOTE OF NO CONFIDENCE PUT DOWN BY FIANNA FAIL IN REPONSE TO LAST WEEK'S GOVERNMENT RESHUFFLE. THE GOVERNMENT IS EXPECTED TO SURVIVE THE VOTE WITH A MAJORITY OF FOUR, ALTHOUGH THERE ARE MANY IN HIS OWN PARTY WHOSE CONFIDENCE IN THE TAOISEACH HAS BEEN SHAKEN BY WHAT MOST SEE AS A PANICKY AND BOTCHED JOB.
- 2. UNDERLYING BOTH THIS AND THE TAOISEACH'S OTHER IMMEDIATE WORRIES (PUBLIC REACTION TO THE BUDGET AND TO PROPOSALS TO CLOSE SOME HOSPITALS AND A THEACHER TRAINING COLLEGE - HARDLY THE STUFF CRISES ARE MADE OF) IS CONCERN AT THE LONGER TERM PROSPECTS. AFTER A MOMENTARY IMPROVEMENT IN ITS STANDING AFTER THE ANGLO-IRISH AGREEMENT IN NOVEMBER, THE GOVERNMENT IS NOW AT ITS LOWEST EBB SINCE IT CAME TO OFFICE IN DECEMBER 1982. A POST-BUDGET OPINION POLL, PUBLISHED LAST WEEK, GAVE FINE GAEL ONLY 23 PER CENT AND THEIR COALITION PARTNER, LABOUR, ONLY 4 PER CENT. BY CONTRAST , MR HAUGHEY'S FIANNA FAIL POLLED 42PER CENT AND THE NEWLY FORMED PROGRESSIVE DEMOCRATS (PDS) 25 PER CENT. WITH NO EASY OR OBVIOUS POLICY OPTIONS AVAILABLE TO DR FITZGERALD HE APPEARS TO HAVE DECIDED THAT HE COULD IMPROVE MATTERS BY IMPLEMENTING A GOVERNMENT RESHUFFLE ORIGINALLY MOOTED LAST AUTUMN. IN THE EVENT IT ALL WENT WRONG. DR FITZGERALD WAS UNABLE TO PREVAIL OVER THE WISHES OF THE MINISTER FOR HEALTH (THE LABOUR DEPUTY LEADER) TO STAY IN HIS JOB. THIS THREW THE TAOISEACH'S PLANS RIGHT OFF COURSE, AND THE RESULTING SHUFFLE MAKES VERY LITTLE SENSE. HENCE FIANNA FAIL'S MOTION OF NO CONFIDENCE IN THE TAOISEACH, WHO, THEY CLAIM HAS SHOWN THAT . HE IS NOT ABLE TO EXERCISE HIS CONSTITUTIONAL DUTY OF APPOINTING MINISTERS ON HIS SOLE AUTHORITY.

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3. THE MAIN REASON FOR THE CURRENT AIR OF CRISIS IS THE SUDDEN AND DRAMATIC EMERGENCE OF THE PROGRESSIVE DEMOCRATS. IN THE TWO MONTHS SINCE THEIR FORMATION BY TWO FORMER FIANNA FAIL TDS , DES O' MALLEY AND MARY HARNEY , THE PDS HAVE TAKEN THE PUBLIC BY STORM AND THREATEN TO BREAK THE OLD POLITICAL MOULD. FINE GAEL ARE TORN IN THEIR REACTION: THE PDS SEEM LIKELY TO DAMAGE THE PARTY'S ELECTORAL PROSPECTS BUT WOULD BE MUCH MORE COMFORABLE COALITION PARTNERS THAN LABOUR, AND MIGHT INDEED ENABLE DR FITZGERALD , RATHER THAN MR HAUGHEY TO FORM A GOVERNMENT AFTER THE NEXT ELECTION. LABOUR MINISTERS WHO NEED TO RETAIN IMPORTANT JOBS IF THEY ARE TO HOPE FOR VOTES NEXT TIME, RESENT THE SIGNS THAT FINE GAEL WOULD BE HAPPY TO DITCH THEM IN FAVOUR OF MR O'MALLEY. THIS COMBINED WITH LABOUR'S DISASTROUS SHOWING IN THE POLLS, DROVE THEM AT LAST TO MAKE A STAND ON THE RESHUFFLE AND WILL MAKE THEM INCREASINGLY PRICKLY IN MONTHS TO COME. AS IT HAPPENS, THIS WEEK SEES THE BEGINING OF A DEBATE - IN PRIVATE MEMBER'S TIME- ON A BABOUR PARTY BILL FOR A REFERENDUM TO PERMIT DIVORCE. THE TADISEACH HAS ADVISED FINE GAEL DEPUTIES TO VOTE AGAINST THE BILL, TO GIVE HIM TIME TO CONSULT THE CHURCHES ON HOW TO PROCEED (A TRANSPARENT DELAYING TACTIC). IF, AS NOW SEEMS LIKELY, THE LABOUR PARTY BILL FAILS BECAUSE OF FINE GAEL OPPOSITION, RELATIONS BETWEEN THE COALITION PARTNERS ARE LIKELY TO BE FURTHER SOURED.

4. IN ALL HIS PRESENT WOES, ECONOMIC AS WELL AS POLITICAL, THE ONLY THING WHICH HAS REALLY GONE RIGHT FOR DR FITZGERALD IN RECENT MONTHS IS THE ANGLO-IRISH AGREEMENT. LAST WEEKS VOLL AGAINS SHOWED THAT AN OVERSHELIMING MAJORITY (69PER CENT) IN THE REPUBLIC FAVOUR THE AGREEMENT, AND THINK MORE HIGHLY OF DR FITZGERALD BECAUSE OF IT. HIS DISCUSSION WITH THE PRIME MINISTER WILL BE OF GREAT IMPORTANCE TO HIM, NOT MERELY BECAUSE HE WANTS THE AGREEMENT TO BRING PEACE AND STABILITY TO THE NORTH BUT ALSO BECAUSE IT WILL STRESS HIS IMAGE AS ONE OF ITS ARCHITECTS.

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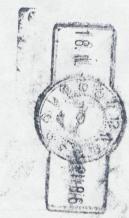
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