MR POWELL, NO 10

cc. Sir Robin Butler

IRAOI MISSILE DEPLOYMENT

- The MOD tell us that they have just been telephoned by the DIA in Washington to say they have for the first time identified (presumably from their latest satellite pass) a SCUD-type missile deployed on a fixed launcher at a site in western Iraq (ie facing Israel). There are several command and control vehicles nearby. That is all DIA know at present.
- The missile is believed to be one of the longer-range SCUD derivatives, 2. the Al-Abbas, which is thought to have a range of some 600 Kms carrying a 200-lb warhead (see map).
- It seems unlikely that the Iraqis would want to fire a single missile at 3. Israel: in any case, if they had intended to, Iraq would surely have already done so at once. Possible explanations include:
 - this is not a singleton: the imagery has simply not picked up other deployments yet;
 - it is a tactic to provoke an Israeli pre-emptive strike;
 - it is a training practice-run.
- We do not yet know whether the Americans have told the Israelis (see our paper of 6 September on the risk of an Israeli pre-emptive strike against Iraqi missiles), but we expect that they will have done so.

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23 October 1990 C1290/WSI5

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