

ADVANCE COPIES



IMMEDIATE

ECONOMIC SUMMIT

PS
PS/MR HURD
PS/MR RIFKIND
PS/LD BELSTEAD
PS/MR RAISON
PS/PUS
MR EVANS
MR HANNAY
MR THOMAS
MR HAYES

PS/NO 10 DOWNING STREET (4)
Treasury News Dept
PS/CHANCELLOR OF THE)
EXCHEQUER)
MR LITTLER) TREASURY
MR BOTTRILL)
Do/ Treasury in HAM 0/6 310780
SIR R ARMSTRONG
CABINET OFFICE
Do/ Cabinet Office
MR J CAINES)
MR E BESTON) DOT

HD/ERD (2)
HD/ECD (4)
HD/ES & SD (2)
HD/NAD
HD/WED
HD/FED
HD/NEWS D (2)
HD/ESID (2)

MR MCMAHON BANK OF ENGLAND
MR BUIST ODA
MS BOYS DEPT OF ENERGY
MISS DICKSON DEPT OF ENERGY

RESIDENT CLERK

IMMEDIATE

Revised copy

UNCLASSIFIED

DESKBY 302200Z

FM UKDEL WILLIAMSBURG 302055Z MAY 83
TO IMMEDIATE FCO
TELEGRAM NUMBER 18 OF 30 MAY
INFO IMMEDIATE WASHINGTON, UKREP BRUSSELS, EC POSTS, OTTAWA,
TOKYO, UKDEL NATO, UKMIS NEW YORK
PRIORITY MEXICO CITY, CANBERRA, WELLINGTON, MOSCOW, DELHI
BELGRADE, UKDEL OECD, BERNE (FOR LORD COCKFIELD), UKMIS GENEVA
UKDEL IMF/IBRD WASHINGTON.

*A-J C-4
h-a*

WILLIAMSBURG ECONOMIC SUMMIT: FINAL DECLARATION.

FOLLOWING IS TEXT OF FINAL DECLARATION, AND ANNEX WHICH WERE
ISSUED TODAY (30 MAY).

WILLIAMSBURG DECLARATION ON ECONOMIC RECOVERY

OUR NATIONS ARE UNITED IN THEIR DEDICATION

WILLIAMSBURG DECLARATION ON ECONOMIC RECOVERY

OUR NATIONS ARE UNITED IN THEIR DEDICATION TO DEMOCRACY, INDIVIDUAL FREEDOM, CREATIVITY, MORAL PURPOSE, HUMAN DIGNITY, AND PERSONAL AND CULTURAL DEVELOPMENT. IT IS TO PRESERVE, SUSTAIN, AND EXTEND THESE SHARED VALUES THAT OUR PROSPERITY IS IMPORTANT.

THE RECESSION HAS PUT OUR SOCIETIES THROUGH A SEVERE TEST, BUT THEY HAVE PROVED RESILIENT. SIGNIFICANT SUCCESS HAS BEEN ACHIEVED IN REDUCING INFLATION AND INTEREST RATES; THERE HAVE BEEN IMPROVEMENTS IN PRODUCTIVITY; AND WE NOW CLEARLY SEE SIGNS OF RECOVERY.

NEVERTHELESS, THE INDUSTRIALIZED DEMOCRACIES CONTINUE TO FACE THE CHALLENGE OF ENSURING THAT THE RECOVERY MATERIALIZES AND ENDURES, IN ORDER TO REVERSE A DECADE OF CUMULATIVE INFLATION AND REDUCE UNEMPLOYMENT. WE MUST ALL FOCUS ON ACHIEVING AND MAINTAINING LOW INFLATION, AND REDUCING INTEREST RATES FROM THEIR PRESENT TOO-HIGH LEVELS. WE RENEW OUR COMMITMENT TO REDUCE STRUCTURAL BUDGET DEFICITS, IN PARTICULAR, BY LIMITING THE GROWTH OF EXPENDITURES.

WE RECOGNIZE THAT WE MUST ACT TOGETHER AND THAT WE MUST PURSUE A BALANCED SET OF POLICIES THAT TAKE INTO ACCOUNT AND EXPLOIT RELATIONSHIPS BETWEEN GROWTH, TRADE, AND FINANCE, IN ORDER THAT RECOVERY MAY SPREAD TO ALL COUNTRIES, DEVELOPED AND DEVELOPING ALIKE.

IN PURSUANCE OF THESE OBJECTIVES, WE HAVE AGREED AS FOLLOWS:

(1) OUR GOVERNMENTS WILL PURSUE APPROPRIATE MONETARY AND BUDGETARY POLICIES THAT WILL BE CONDUCTIVE TO LOW INFLATION, REDUCED INTEREST RATES, HIGHER PRODUCTIVE INVESTMENT AND GREATER EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITIES, PARTICULARLY FOR THE YOUNG.

(2) THE CONSULTATION PROCESS INITIATED AT VERSAILLES WILL BE ENHANCED TO PROMOTE CONVERGENCE OF ECONOMIC PERFORMANCE IN OUR ECONOMIES AND GREATER STABILITY OF EXCHANGE RATES, ON THE LINES INDICATED IN AN ANNEX TO THIS DECLARATION. WE AGREE TO PURSUE CLOSER CONSULTATIONS ON POLICIES AFFECTING EXCHANGE MARKETS AND ON MARKET CONDITIONS. WHILE RETAINING OUR FREEDOM TO OPERATE INDEPENDENTLY WE ARE WILLING TO UNDERTAKE COORDINATED INTERVENTION IN EXCHANGE MARKETS IN INSTANCES WHERE IT IS AGREED THAT SUCH INTERVENTION WOULD BE HELPFUL.

MARKETS IN INSTANCES WHERE IT IS AGREED THAT SUCH INTERVENTION WOULD BE HELPFUL.

(3) WE COMMIT OURSELVES TO HALT PROTECTIONISM, AND AS RECOVERY PROCEEDS TO REVERSE IT BY DISMANTLING TRADE BARRIERS. WE INTEND TO CONSULT WITHIN APPROPRIATE EXISTING FORA ON WAYS TO IMPLEMENT AND MONITOR THIS COMMITMENT. WE SHALL GIVE IMPETUS TO RESOLVING CURRENT TRADE PROBLEMS. WE WILL ACTIVELY PURSUE THE CURRENT WORK PROGRAMS IN THE GENERAL AGREEMENT ON TARIFFS AND TRADE (GATT) AND ORGANIZATION FOR ECONOMIC COOPERATION AND DEVELOPMENT, INCLUDING TRADE IN SERVICES AND IN HIGH TECHNOLOGY PRODUCTS. WE SHOULD WORK TO ACHIEVE FURTHER TRADE LIBERALIZATION NEGOTIATIONS IN THE GATT, WITH PARTICULAR EMPHASIS ON EXPANDING TRADE WITH AND AMONG DEVELOPING COUNTRIES. WE HAVE AGREED TO CONTINUE CONSULTATIONS ON PROPOSALS FOR A NEW NEGOTIATING ROUND IN THE GATT.

(4) WE VIEW WITH CONCERN THE INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL SITUATION, AND ESPECIALLY THE DEBT BURDENS OF MANY DEVELOPING NATIONS. WE AGREE TO A STRATEGY BASED ON: EFFECTIVE ADJUSTMENT AND DEVELOPMENT POLICIES BY DEBTOR NATIONS; ADEQUATE PRIVATE AND OFFICIAL FINANCING; MORE OPEN MARKETS; AND WORLDWIDE ECONOMIC RECOVERY. WE WILL SEEK EARLY RATIFICATION OF THE INCREASES IN RESOURCES FOR THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND AND THE GENERAL ARRANGEMENTS TO BORROW. WE ENCOURAGE CLOSER COOPERATION AND TIMELY SHARING OF INFORMATION AMONG COUNTRIES AND THE INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTIONS; IN PARTICULAR BETWEEN THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND (IMF), THE INTERNATIONAL BANK FOR RECONSTRUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT (IBRD), AND THE GATT.

(5) WE HAVE INVITED MINISTERS OF FINANCE, IN CONSULTATION WITH THE MANAGING DIRECTOR OF THE IMF, TO DEFINE THE CONDITIONS FOR IMPROVING THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY SYSTEM AND TO CONSIDER THE PART WHICH MIGHT, IN DUE COURSE, BE PLAYED IN THIS PROCESS BY A HIGH-LEVEL INTERNATIONAL MONETARY CONFERENCE.

(6) THE WEIGHT OF THE RECESSION HAS FALLEN VERY HEAVILY ON DEVELOPING COUNTRIES AND WE ARE DEEPLY CONCERNED ABOUT THEIR RECOVERY. RESTORING SOUND ECONOMIC GROWTH WHILE KEEPING OUR MARKETS OPEN IS CRUCIAL. SPECIAL ATTENTION WILL BE GIVEN TO THE FLOW OF RESOURCES, IN PARTICULAR OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE, TO POORER COUNTRIES, AND FOR FOOD AND ENERGY PRODUCTION, BOTH BILATERALLY AND THROUGH APPROPRIATE INTERNATIONAL

ASSISTANCE, TO POORER COUNTRIES, AND FOR THE
PRODUCTION, BOTH BILATERALLY AND THROUGH APPROPRIATE INTERNATIONAL
INSTITUTIONS. WE REAFFIRM OUR COMMITMENTS TO PROVIDE AGREED
FUNDING LEVELS FOR THE INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT ASSOCIATION.
WE WELCOME THE OPENNESS TO DIALOGUE WHICH WHICH THE DEVELOPING
COUNTRIES EVINced AT THE RECENT CONFERENCES OF THE NON-ALIGNED
MOVEMENT IN NEW DELHI AND THE GROUP OF 77 IN BUENOS AIRES, AND
WE SHARE THEIR COMMITMENT TO ENGAGE WITH UNDERSTANDING AND
COOPERATION IN THE FORTHCOMING MEETING OF THE UNITED NATIONS
CONFERENCE ON TRADE AND DEVELOPMENT IN BELGRADE.

(7) WE ARE AGREED UPON THE NEED TO ENCOURAGE BOTH THE DEVELOPMENT
OF ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY AND THE PUBLIC ACCEPTANCE OF ITS ROLE IN
PROMOTING GROWTH, EMPLOYMENT AND TRADE. WE HAVE NOTED WITH
APPROVAL THE REPORT OF THE WORKING GROUP ON TECHNOLOGY, GROWTH AND
EMPLOYMENT WHICH WAS SET UP AT VERSAILLES LAST YEAR, AND COMMEND THE
PROGRESS MADE IN THE 18 COOPERATIVE PROJECTS DISCUSSED IN THAT
REPORT. WE WILL FOLLOW THE IMPLEMENTATION AND COORDINATION OF WORK
ON THESE PROJECTS, AND LOOK FORWARD TO RECEIVING A FURTHER REPORT
AT OUR NEXT MEETING.

(8) WE ALL SHARE THE VIEW THAT MORE PREDICTABILITY AND LESS
VOLATILITY IN OIL PRICES WOULD BE HELPFUL TO WORLD ECONOMIC
PROSPECTS. WE AGREE THAT THE FALL IN OIL PRICES IN NO WAY
DIMINISHES THE IMPORTANCE AND URGENCY OF EFFORTS TO CONSERVE
ENERGY, TO DEVELOP ECONOMIC ALTERNATIVE ENERGY SOURCES, TO
MAINTAIN AND, WHERE POSSIBLE, IMPROVE CONTACTS BETWEEN OIL-EXPORTING
AND IMPORTING COUNTRIES, AND TO ENCOURAGE THE GROWTH OF INDIGENOUS
ENERGY PRODUCTION IN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES WHICH AT PRESENT LACK IT.

(9) EAST-WEST ECONOMIC RELATIONS SHOULD BE COMPATIBLE WITH OUR
SECURITY INTERESTS. WE TAKE NOTE WITH APPROVAL OF THE WORK OF THE
MULTILATERAL ORGANIZATIONS WHICH HAVE IN RECENT MONTHS ANALYZED
AND DRAWN CONCLUSIONS REGARDING THE KEY ASPECTS OF EAST-WEST
ECONOMIC RELATIONS. WE ENCOURAGE CONTINUING WORK BY THESE
ORGANIZATIONS, AS APPROPRIATE.

(10) WE HAVE AGREED TO STRENGTHEN COOPERATION IN PROTECTION OF THE
ENVIRONMENT, IN BETTER USE OF NATURAL RESOURCES, AND IN HEALTH
RESEARCH.

OUR DISCUSSIONS HERE AT WILLIAMSBURG GIVE US NEW CONFIDENCE IN THE

OUR DISCUSSIONS HERE AT WILLIAMSBURG GIVE US NEW CONFIDENCE IN THE PROSPECTS FOR A RECOVERY. WE HAVE STRENGTHENED OUR RESOLVE TO DEAL COOPERATIVELY WITH CONTINUING PROBLEMS SO AS TO PROMOTE A SOUND AND SUSTAINABLE RECOVERY, BRINGING NEW JOBS AND A BETTER LIFE FOR THE PEOPLE OF OUR OWN COUNTRIES AND OF THE WORLD.

WE HAVE AGREED TO MEET AGAIN NEXT YEAR, AND HAVE ACCEPTED THE BRITISH PRIME MINISTER'S INVITATION TO MEET IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.

ANNEX: STRENGTHENING ECONOMIC COOPERATION FOR GROWTH AND STABILITY.

I. WE HAVE EXAMINED IN THE LIGHT OF OUR EXPERIENCE THE PROCEDURES OUTLINED IN THE UNDERTAKINGS AGREED AT VERSAILLES LAST YEAR WHICH SEEK TO ENSURE GREATER MONETARY STABILITY IN THE INTEREST OF BALANCED GROWTH AND PROGRESS OF THE WORLD ECONOMY.

II. WE REAFFIRM THE OBJECTIVES OF ACHIEVING NON-INFLATIONARY GROWTH OF INCOME AND EMPLOYMENT, AND PROMOTING EXCHANGE MARKET STABILITY THROUGH POLICIES DESIGNED TO BRING ABOUT GREATER CONVERGENCE OF ECONOMIC PERFORMANCE IN THIS DIRECTION.

III. WE ARE REINFORCING OUR MULTILATERAL COOPERATION WITH THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND IN ITS SURVEILLANCE ACTIVITIES, ACCORDING TO THE PROCEDURES AGREED AT VERSAILLES, THROUGH THE FOLLOWING APPROACH:

A. WE ARE FOCUSING ON NEAR-TERM POLICY ACTIONS LEADING TO CONVERGENCE OF ECONOMIC CONDITIONS IN THE MEDIUM TERM. THE OVERALL MEDIUM-TERM PERSPECTIVE REMAINS ESSENTIAL, BOTH TO ENSURE THAT SHORT-TERM POLICY INNOVATIONS DO NOT LEAD TO DIVERGENCE AND TO REASSURE BUSINESS AND FINANCIAL MARKETS.

B. IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE AGREEMENT REACHED AT VERSAILLES, WE ARE FOCUSING OUR ATTENTION ON ISSUES IN THE MONETARY AND FINANCIAL FIELDS INCLUDING INTERACTION WITH POLICIES IN OTHER AREAS. WE SHALL TAKE FULLY INTO ACCOUNT THE INTERNATIONAL IMPLICATIONS OF OUR OWN POLICY DECISIONS. POLICIES AND OBJECTIVES THAT WILL BE KEPT UNDER REVIEW INCLUDE:

(1) MONETARY POLICY. DISCIPLINED NON-INFLATIONARY GROWTH OF MONETARY AGGREGATES, AND APPROPRIATE INTEREST RATES, TO AVOID SUBSEQUENT RESURGENCE OF INFLATION AND REBOUND IN INTEREST RATES. THIS

(1) MONETARY POLICY. DISCIPLINED NON-INFLATIONARY GROWTH OF MONETARY AGGREGATES, AND APPROPRIATE INTEREST RATES, TO AVOID SUBSEQUENT RESURGENCE OF INFLATION AND REBOUND IN INTEREST RATES, THUS ALLOWING ROOM FOR SUSTAINABLE GROWTH.

(2) FISCAL POLICY. WE WILL AIM, PREFERABLY THROUGH DISCIPLINE OVER GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES, TO REDUCE STRUCTURAL BUDGET DEFICITS AND BEAR IN MIND THE CONSEQUENCES OF FISCAL POLICY FOR INTEREST RATES AND GROWTH.

(3) EXCHANGE RATE POLICY. WE WILL IMPROVE CONSULTATIONS, POLICY CONVERGENCE AND INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION TO HELP STABILIZE EXCHANGE MARKETS, BEARING IN MIND OUR CONCLUSIONS ON THE EXCHANGE MARKET INTERVENTION STUDY.

(4) POLICIES TOWARD PRODUCTIVITY AND EMPLOYMENT. WHILE RELYING ON MARKET SIGNALS AS A GUIDE TO EFFICIENT ECONOMIC DECISIONS, WE WILL TAKE MEASURES TO IMPROVE TRAINING AND MOBILITY OF OUR LABOR FORCES, WITH PARTICULAR CONCERN FOR THE PROBLEMS OF YOUTH UNEMPLOYMENT, AND PROMOTE CONTINUED STRUCTURAL ADJUSTMENT, ESPECIALLY BY:

— ENHANCING FLEXIBILITY AND OPENNESS OF ECONOMIES AND FINANCIAL MARKETS.

— ENCOURAGING RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT AS WELL AS PROFITABILITY AND PRODUCTIVE INVESTMENT.

— CONTINUED EFFORTS IN EACH COUNTRY, AND IMPROVED INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION, WHERE APPROPRIATE, ON STRUCTURAL ADJUSTMENT MEASURES (E.G., REGIONAL, SECTORAL, ENERGY POLICIES).

IV. WE SHALL CONTINUE TO ASSESS TOGETHER REGULARLY IN THIS FRAMEWORK THE PROGRESS WE ARE MAKING, CONSIDER ANY CORRECTIVE ACTION WHICH MAY BE NECESSARY FROM TIME-TO-TIME, AND REACT PROMPTLY TO SIGNIFICANT CHANGES.

PLEASE SEND ADVANCE COPIES TO NUMBER 10, CABINET OFFICE, FCO NEWS DEPARTMENT, TREASURY NEWS DEPARTMENT, COI AND ERD, FCO.

PYM



1983 Summit of Industrialized Nations

Williamsburg, Virginia 23187
May 28-31, 1983

WILLIAMSBURG DECLARATION ON ECONOMIC RECOVERY

Our nations are united in their dedication to democracy, individual freedom, creativity, moral purpose, human dignity, and personal and cultural development. It is to preserve, sustain, and extend these shared values that our prosperity is important.

The recession has put our societies through a severe test, but they have proved resilient. Significant success has been achieved in reducing inflation and interest rates; there have been improvements in productivity; and we now clearly see signs of recovery.

Nevertheless, the industrialized democracies continue to face the challenge of ensuring that the recovery materializes and endures, in order to reverse a decade of cumulative inflation and reduce unemployment. We must all focus on achieving and maintaining low inflation, and reducing interest rates from their present too-high levels. We renew our commitment to reduce structural budget deficits, in particular, by limiting the growth of expenditures.

We recognize that we must act together and that we must pursue a balanced set of policies that take into account and exploit relationships between growth, trade, and finance, in order that recovery may spread to all countries, developed and developing alike.

In pursuance of these objectives, we have agreed as follows:

(1) Our governments will pursue appropriate monetary and budgetary policies that will be conducive to low inflation, reduced interest rates, higher productive investment and greater employment opportunities, particularly for the young.

(2) The consultation process initiated at Versailles will be enhanced to promote convergence of economic performance in our economies and greater stability of exchange rates, on the lines indicated in an annex to this Declaration. We agree to pursue closer consultations on policies affecting exchange markets and on market conditions. While retaining our freedom to operate independently, we are willing to undertake coordinated intervention in exchange markets in instances where it is agreed that such intervention would be helpful.

(3) We commit ourselves to halt protectionism, and as recovery proceeds to reverse it by dismantling trade barriers. We intend to consult within appropriate existing fora on ways to implement and monitor this commitment. We shall give impetus to resolving current trade problems. We will actively pursue the current work programs in the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) and Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, including trade in services and in high technology products. We should work to achieve further trade liberalization negotiations in the GATT, with particular emphasis on expanding trade with and among developing countries. We have agreed to continue consultations on proposals for a new negotiating round in the GATT.

(4) We view with concern the international financial situation, and especially the debt burdens of many developing nations. We agree to a strategy based on: effective adjustment and development policies by debtor nations; adequate private and official financing; more open markets; and worldwide economic recovery. We will seek early ratification of the increases in resources for the International Monetary Fund and the General Arrangements to Borrow. We encourage closer cooperation and timely sharing of information among countries and the international institutions, in particular between the International Monetary Fund (IMF), the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (IBRD), and the GATT.

(5) We have invited Ministers of Finance, in consultation with the Managing Director of the IMF, to define the conditions for improving the international monetary system and to consider the part which might, in due course, be played in this process by a high-level international monetary conference.

(6) The weight of the recession has fallen very heavily on developing countries and we are deeply concerned about their recovery. Restoring sound economic growth while keeping our markets open is crucial. Special attention will be given to the flow of resources, in particular official development assistance, to poorer countries, and for food and energy production, both bilaterally and through appropriate international institutions. We reaffirm our commitments to provide agreed funding levels for the International Development Association. We welcome the openness to dialogue which the developing countries evinced at the recent conferences of the Non-Aligned Movement in New Delhi and the Group of 77 in Buenos Aires, and we share their commitment to engage with understanding and cooperation in the forthcoming meeting of the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development in Belgrade.

(7) We are agreed upon the need to encourage both the development of advanced technology and the public acceptance of its role in promoting growth, employment and trade. We have noted with approval the report of the Working Group on Technology, Growth and Employment which was set up at Versailles last year, and commend the progress made in the 18 cooperative projects discussed in that report. We will follow the implementation and coordination of work on these projects, and look forward to receiving a further report at our next meeting.

(8) We all share the view that more predictability and less volatility in oil prices would be helpful to world economic prospects. We agree that the fall in oil prices in no way diminishes the importance and urgency of efforts to conserve energy, to develop economic alternative energy sources, to maintain and, where possible, improve contacts between oil-exporting and importing countries, and to encourage the growth of indigenous energy production in developing countries which at present lack it.

(9) East-West economic relations should be compatible with our security interests. We take note with approval of the work of the multilateral organizations which have in recent months analyzed and drawn conclusions regarding the key aspects of East-West economic relations. We encourage continuing work by these organizations, as appropriate.

(10) We have agreed to strengthen cooperation in protection of the environment, in better use of natural resources, and in health research.

Our discussions here at Williamsburg give us new confidence in the prospects for a recovery. We have strengthened our resolve to deal cooperatively with continuing problems so as to promote a sound and sustainable recovery, bringing new jobs and a better life for the people of our own countries and of the world.

We have agreed to meet again next year, and have accepted the British Prime Minister's invitation to meet in the United Kingdom.

Annex

STRENGTHENING ECONOMIC COOPERATION FOR GROWTH AND STABILITY

I. We have examined in the light of our experience the procedures outlined in the undertakings agreed at Versailles last year which seek to ensure greater monetary stability in the interest of balanced growth and progress of the world economy.

II. We reaffirm the objectives of achieving non-inflationary growth of income and employment, and promoting exchange market stability through policies designed to bring about greater convergence of economic performance in this direction.

III. We are reinforcing our multilateral cooperation with the International Monetary Fund in its surveillance activities, according to the procedures agreed at Versailles, through the following approach:

A. We are focusing on near-term policy actions leading to convergence of economic conditions in the medium term. The overall medium-term perspective remains essential, both to ensure that short-term policy innovations do not lead to divergence and to reassure business and financial markets.

B. In accordance with the agreement reached at Versailles, we are focusing our attention on issues in the monetary and financial fields including interaction with policies in other areas. We shall take fully into account the international implications of our own policy decisions. Policies and objectives that will be kept under review include:

(1) Monetary Policy. Disciplined non-inflationary growth of monetary aggregates, and appropriate interest rates, to avoid subsequent resurgence of inflation and rebound in interest rates, thus allowing room for sustainable growth.

(2) Fiscal Policy. We will aim, preferably through discipline over government expenditures, to reduce structural budget deficits and bear in mind the consequences of fiscal policy for interest rates and growth.

(3) Exchange Rate Policy. We will improve consultations, policy convergence and international cooperation to help stabilize exchange markets, bearing in mind our conclusions on the Exchange Market Intervention Study.

(4) Policies Toward Productivity and Employment. While relying on market signals as a guide to efficient economic decisions, we will take measures to improve training and mobility of our labor forces, with particular concern for the problems of youth unemployment, and promote continued structural adjustment, especially by:

-- Enhancing flexibility and openness of economies and financial markets.

-- Encouraging research and development as well as profitability and productive investment.

-- Continued efforts in each country, and improved international cooperation, where appropriate, on structural adjustment measures (e.g., regional, sectoral, energy policies).

IV. We shall continue to assess together regularly in this framework the progress we are making, consider any corrective action which may be necessary from time-to-time, and react promptly to significant changes.

FLASH

PRIME MINISTER.

ADVANCE COPY

10 10 (2)

CONFIDENTIAL
FM UKDEL WILLIAMSBURG 301300Z MAY 83
TO FLASH FCO
TELEGRAM NUMBER 12 OF 30 MAY

PLEASE PASS FOLLOWING TO COLES, 10 DOWNING STREET FROM
ARMSTRONG.

FOLLOWING IS TEXT OF DRAFT DECLARATION AS SUBMITTED TO
PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVES TO HEADS OF STATE OR GOVERNMENT.

WILLIAMSBURG DECLARATION ON ECONOMIC RECOVERY

OUR NATIONS ARE UNITED IN THEIR DEDICATION TO DEMOCRACY,
INDIVIDUAL FREEDOM, CREATIVITY, MORAL PURPOSE, HUMAN DIGNITY, AND
CULTURAL DEVELOPMENT. IT IS TO PRESERVE, SUSTAIN, AND EXTEND THESE
SHARED VALUES THAT OUR PROSPERITY IS IMPORTANT.

THE RECESSION OF THE LAST DECADE HAS PUT OUR SOCIETIES THROUGH A
SEVERE TEST, BUT THEY HAVE PROVED RESILIENT. SIGNIFICANT SUCCESS HAS
BEEN ACHIEVED IN REDUCING INFLATION AND INTEREST RATES: THERE HAVE
BEEN IMPROVEMENTS IN PRODUCTIVITY: AND WE NOW CLEARLY SEE SIGNS
OF RECOVERY.

NEVERTHELESS, THE INDUSTRIALIZED DEMOCRACIES CONTINUE TO FACE THE
CHALLENGE OF ENSURING THAT THE RECOVERY MATERIALIZES AND ENDURES, IN
ORDER TO REVERSE A DECADE OF CUMULATIVE INFLATION AND REDUCE
UNEMPLOYMENT. WE MUST ALL FOCUS ON ACHIEVING AND MAINTAINING LOW
INFLATION, AND REDUCING INTEREST RATES FROM THEIR PRESENT TOO-HIGH
LEVELS. WE RENEW OUR COMMITMENT TO REDUCE STRUCTURAL BUDGET DEFICITS,
IN PARTICULAR, BY LIMITING THE GROWTH OF EXPENDITURES.

WE RECOGNIZE THAT WE MUST ACT TOGETHER AND THAT WE MUST PURSUE A
BALANCED SET OF POLICIES THAT TAKE INTO ACCOUNT AND EXPLOIT
RELATIONSHIPS BETWEEN GROWTH, TRADE, AND FINANCE, IN ORDER THAT
RECOVERY MAY SPREAD TO ALL COUNTRIES, INCLUDING THE DEVELOPING
NATIONS.

IN PURSUANCE OF THESE OBJECTIVES

IN PURSUANCE OF THESE OBJECTIVES, WE HAVE AGREED AS FOLLOWS:

(1) OUR GOVERNMENTS WILL PURSUE APPROPRIATE MONETARY AND BUDGETARY POLICIES THAT WILL BE CONDUCTIVE TO HIGHER PRODUCTIVE INVESTMENT AND LOWER UNEMPLOYMENT, PARTICULARLY AMONG THE YOUNG, CONSISTENT WITH LOW INFLATION AND REDUCED INTEREST RATES.

~~(2) THE CONSULTATION PROCESS INITIATED AT VERSAILLES WILL BE ENHANCED TO PROMOTE CONVERGENCE OF ECONOMIC PERFORMANCE IN OUR ECONOMIES AND SBICGPEFUASQBSD?'.)5~~

(2) THE CONSULTATION PROCESS INITIATED AT VERSAILLES WILL BE ENHANCED TO PROMOTE CONVERGENCE OF ECONOMIC PERFORMANCE IN OUR ECONOMIES AND GREATER STABILITY OF EXCHANGE RATES, ON THE LINES INDICATED IN AN ANNEX TO THIS STATEMENT. WE AGREE TO PURSUE CLOSER CONSULTATIONS ON POLICIES AFFECTING EXCHANGE MARKETS AND ON MARKET CONDITIONS. WHILE RETAINING OUR FREEDOM TO OPERATE INDEPENDENTLY, WE ARE WILLING TO UNDERTAKE COORDINATED INTERVENTION IN EXCHANGE MARKETS IN INSTANCES WHERE IT IS AGREED THAT SUCH INTERVENTION WOULD BE HELPFUL.

(3) WE COMMIT OURSELVES TO HALT PROTECTIONISM, AND AS RECOVERY PROCEEDS TO REVERSE IT BY DISMANTLING TRADE BARRIERS. WE INTEND TO CONSULT WITHIN APPROPRIATE EXISTING FORA ON WAYS TO IMPLEMENT AND MONITOR THIS COMMITMENT. WE SHALL GIVE NEW IMPETUS TO RESOLVING CURRENT PROBLEMS IN SQUARE BRACKETS BEGIN AGRICULTURAL SQUARE BRACKETS END TRADE AND CONFLICTS OF JURISDICTION. WE WILL ACTIVELY PURSUE THE CURRENT WORK PROGRAMS IN GENERAL AGENCY ON TARIFFS AND TRADE (GATT) AND ORGANIZATION FOR ECONOMIC COOPERATION AND DEVELOPMENT, SQUARE BRACKETS BEGIN INCLUDING TRADE IN SERVICES AND IN HIGH TECHNOLOGY PRODUCTS. SQUARE BRACKETS END SQUARE BRACKETS BEGIN FOR THE MEDIUM TERM, WE SHOULD DISCUSS PREPARATION FOR NEW TRADE LIBERALIZATION NEGOTIATIONS IN THE GATT, WITH PARTICULAR EMPHASIS ON EXPANDING TRADE WITH AND AMONG DEVELOPING COUNTRIES, LOOKING TOWARD A NEW NEGOTIATING ROUND IN DUE COURSE. SQUARE BRACKETS END

(4) WE VIEW WITH GREAT CONCERN THE INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL SITUATION, AND ESPECIALLY THE DEBT BURDENS OF MANY DEVELOPING NATIONS. WE AGREE TO A STRATEGY BASED ON: EFFECTIVE ADJUSTMENT AND DEVELOPMENT POLICIES BY DEBTOR NATIONS SEMI COLON ADEQUATE PRIVATE AND OFFICIAL FINANCING SEMI COLON MORE OPEN MARKETS SEMI COLON AND WORLDWIDE ECONOMIC RECOVERY. WE WILL SEEK EARLY RATIFICA-

COLON AND WORLDWIDE ECONOMIC RECOVERY. WE WILL SEEK EARLY RATIFICATION OF THE INCREASES IN RESOURCES FOR THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND AND THE GENERAL ARRANGEMENTS TO BORROW. WE ENCOURAGE CLOSER COOPERATION AMONG THE INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTIONS, IN PARTICULAR BETWEEN THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND (IMF), THE INTERNATIONAL BANK FOR RECONSTRUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT (IBRD), AND THE GATT.

(5) SQUARE BRACKETS BEGIN (WE ALSO DISCUSSED PROPOSALS TO STUDY THE IMPROVEMENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY SYSTEM. WE AGREED TO CONTINUE OUR CONSULTATIONS ON THESE PROPOSALS AND ASKED OUR FINANCE MINISTERS, TOGETHER WITH THE MANAGING DIRECTOR OF THE IMF, TO KEEP THEM UNDER CONSIDERATION AS THEY PROCEED WITH THE WORK ON IMPROVING CONVERGENCE OF ECONOMIC PERFORMANCE) SQUARE BRACKETS END.

OR

(5) SQUARE BRACKETS BEGIN (WE HAVE INVITED MINISTERS OF FINANCE, IN CONSULTATION WITH THE MANAGING DIRECTOR OF THE IMF, TO DEFINE THE CONDITIONS FOR IMPROVING THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY SYSTEM AND TO CONSIDER THE PART WHICH MIGHT, IN DUE COURSE, BE PLAYED IN THIS PROCESS BY A HIGH-LEVEL INTERNATIONAL MONETARY CONFERENCE.) SQUARE BRACKETS END

(6) THE WEIGHT OF THE RECESSION HAS FALLEN VERY HEAVILY ON DEVELOPING COUNTRIES AND WE ARE DEEPLY CONCERNED ABOUT THEIR RECOVERY. RESTORING SOUND ECONOMIC GROWTH WHILE KEEPING OUR MARKETS OPEN IS CRUCIAL. SPECIAL ATTENTION WILL BE GIVEN TO THE FLOW OF RESOURCES, IN PARTICULAR OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE, TO POORER COUNTRIES, AND FOR FOOD AND ENERGY PRODUCTION, BOTH BILATERALLY AND THROUGH APPROPRIATE INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTIONS. WE REAFFIRM OUR COMMITMENTS TO PROVIDE AGREED FUNDING LEVELS FOR THE INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT AGENCY SQUARE BRACKETS BEGIN (AND AGREE ON THE IMPORTANCE OF ADEQUATE REPLENISHMENT OF IDA FOR THE FUTURE.) SQUARE BRACKETS END WE WELCOME THE OPENNESS TO DIALOGUE WITH THE INDUSTRIALIZED COUNTRIES EVINced AT THE RECENT CONFERENCES OF THE NON-ALIGNED MOVEMENT IN NEW DELHI AND THE GROUP OF 77 IN BUENOS AIRES, AND WE SHARE THAT COMMITMENT TO ENGAGE WITH UNDERSTANDING AND COOPERATION IN THE FORTHCOMING MEETING OF THE UNITED NATIONS CONFERENCE ON TRADE AND DEVELOPMENT IN BELGRADE.

(7) WE ARE AGREED UPON THE NEED TO ENCOURAGE BOTH THE DEVELOPMENT OF ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY AND THE PUBLIC ACCEPTANCE OF ITS ROLE IN PROMOTING GROWTH, EMPLOYMENT AND TRADE. WE HAVE

WE ARE AGREED UPON THE NEED TO ENCOURAGE BOTH THE DEVELOPMENT OF ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY AND THE PUBLIC ACCEPTANCE OF ITS ROLE IN PROMOTING GROWTH, EMPLOYMENT AND TRADE. WE HAVE NOTED WITH APPROVAL THE REPORT OF THE WORKING GROUP ON TECHNOLOGY, GROWTH AND EMPLOYMENT WHICH WAS SET UP AT VERSAILLES LAST YEAR, AND COMMEND THE PROGRESS MADE IN THE 18 CO-OPERATIVE PROJECTS DISCUSSED IN THAT REPORT. WE WILL FOLLOW THE IMPLEMENTATION AND COORDINATION OF WORK ON THESE PROJECTS, AND LOOK FORWARD TO RECEIVING A FURTHER REPORT AT OUR NEXT MEETING.

(8) SQUARE BRACKETS BEGIN (WE ALL SHARE THE VIEW THAT MORE PREDICTABILITY AND LESS VOLATILITY IN OIL PRICES WOULD BE HELPFUL TO WORLD ECONOMIC PROSPECTS.) SQUARE BRACKETS END WE AGREE THAT THE FALL IN OIL PRICES IN NO WAY DIMINISHES THE IMPORTANCE AND URGENCY OF EFFORTS TO CONSERVE ENERGY, TO DEVELOP ECONOMIC ALTERNATIVE ENERGY SOURCES, TO MAINTAIN AND, WHERE POSSIBLE, IMPROVE CONTACTS BETWEEN OIL-EXPORTING AND IMPORTING COUNTRIES, AND TO ENCOURAGE THE GROWTH OF INDIGENOUS ENERGY PRODUCTION IN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES WHICH AT PRESENT LACK IT.

(9) EAST-WEST ECONOMIC RELATIONS SHOULD BE COMPATIBLE WITH OUR SECURITY INTERESTS. WE TAKE NOTE WITH APPROVAL OF THE WORK OF THE MULTILATERAL ORGANIZATIONS WHICH HAVE IN RECENT MONTHS ANALYZED AND DRAWN CONCLUSIONS REGARDING THE KEY ASPECTS OF EAST-WEST ECONOMIC RELATIONS. WE ENCOURAGE CONTINUING WORK BY THESE ORGANIZATIONS, AS APPROPRIATE.

(10) WE HAVE AGREED TO STRENGTHEN COOPERATION IN PROTECTION OF THE ENVIRONMENT, IN BETTER USE OF NATURAL RESOURCES, AND IN HEALTH RESEARCH.

OUR DISCUSSIONS HERE AT WILLIAMSBURG GIVE US NEW CONFIDENCE IN THE PROSPECTS FOR A RECOVERY. WE HAVE STRENGTHENED OUR RESOLVE TO DEAL COOPERATIVELY WITH CONTINUING PROBLEMS SO AS TO PROMOTE A SOUND AND SUSTAINABLE RECOVERY, BRINGING NEW JOBS AND A BETTER LIFE FOR THE PEOPLE OF OUR OWN COUNTRIES AND OF THE WORLD.

WE HAVE AGREED TO MEET AGAIN NEXT YEAR, AND HAVE ACCEPTED THE BRITISH PRIME MINISTER'S INVITATION TO MEET IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.