Prime Minister 2 CONFIDENTIAL you comment by puporing direct controls on over-spending PRIME MINISTER authorities! REFORM OF RATES MU 27/9 I have seen your Private Secretary's letter to mine of 13 September about my memorandum MISC 79(82)19. You will remember that you accepted earlier MISC 79's conclusion that the alternatives which we had considered to domestic rates should be discarded (Willie Whitelaw's minute of 18 June to you and your Private Secretary's reply of 28 June refer). My paper sets out, in that context, the reforms within the rating system which I now think are practicable; and I well understand your reaction to it taken in isolation. But these reforms are only part of a range of proposals for local government which need to be judged together. These include David Howell's Bill on Public Transport Subsidies and the items which MISC 79 has still to consider - such as abolition of the GLC and the Metropolitan Counties, and a new scheme for the selective control of rates by high spending authorities. There is also the possibility of a vigorous extension of contracting out in local government services which we are considering in the context of the review of privatisation and contracting out which is in hand in response to your personal minute to Geoffrey Howe of 28 July and his letter to Willie Whitelaw of 11 August. I hope that you will defer judgement on the rating system reforms which I have proposed until all these things can be considered together. augh MH 24 September 1982

Local Story Roberts II.

Personal and Compilential 10 DOWNING STREET From the Private Secretary 13 September 1982 Dear David, Reform of Rates The Prime Minister saw over the weekend your Secretary of State's memorandum "Reform of Rates" (MISC 79(82)19). The Prime Minister has commented that the rates problem is coming into great political prominence once again, especially in London and also with non-domestic ratepayers everywhere. The Prime Minister has further commented that she thinks the proposals in your Secretary of State's paper are totally inadequate to deal with the problem. Your rinerely, Michael Scholar David Edmonds Esq Department of the Environment

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10 September 1982

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MINISTERIAL GROUP ON LOCAL GOVERNMENT ORGANISATION AND FINANCE Onegoin -crowdly in

REFORM OF RATES with no me do werke

Memorandum by the Secretary of State for the Environment

ratipages everystere. I then there may side and totally inwheret to deal 1. At the last meeting of the Group, I was asked:

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- discount for households with a single adult (scheme 1); and
- discount for households with a single adult and for retirement pensioner households (scheme 2).

It also analyses three further schemes which would operate on more restricted definitions of liability:

- discount for single retirement pensioners (scheme 3);
- discount for single retirement pensioners plus pensioner couples (scheme 4); and
- discount for single adults and couples in receipt of a wider range of state pensions (scheme 5).

Flat-Rate Discounts

- 3. A flat-rate discount would be more effective than a percentage discount in conentrating resources where they were most needed among those ratepayers who qualified, since it would give the greatest proportional benefit to people on lower incomes.
- 4. The cost of a flat-rate discount, unlike that of a percentage discount, would not increase automatically with the increases in rate bills: we should therefore have to provide for periodic uprating of the discount level if we wished to present flat-rate