Mo

10 DOWNING STREET LONDON SWIA 2AA

From the Private Secretary

3 August 1986

I enclose a copy of a letter to the Prime Minister from Lord Shackleton about Falkland Island fisheries. I should be grateful for a draft reply.

I am copying this letter and enclosure to John Howe (Ministry of Defence).

CHARLES POWELL

R. N. Culshaw, Esq., Foreign and Commonwealth Office.

16



VB

10 DOWNING STREET LONDON SWIA 2AA

From the Private Secretary

3 August 1986

I am writing on behalf of the Prime Minister to thank you for your letter of 31 July.

This is receiving attention and you will be sent a reply as soon as possible.

CHARLES POWELL

The Rt. Hon. Lord Shackleton, K.G., O.B.E.

The Rt. Hon. Lord Shackleton, KG., PC., OBE., Enserch House, 8 St. James's Square, SWlY 4JU London ce Sip (13/8 01.930.1752 01.930.8697 House of Lords 31st July, 1986 C2 8 The Rt. Hon. Margaret Thatcher, M.P., Prime Minister, 10 Downing Street, London, S.W.1 Prime Minister 1/3. I believe that Aubrey Buxton has written to you on a different aspect of the South Atlantic, and so I am writing in response to your letter of 9th July following exchanges in the House of Lords this week on fishery rights. We are so concerned by recent developments that we feel bound to express our deep anxiety now that it looks, as we predicted, that the Argentines and Soviets are already far down the road towards reaching a fishing agreement. A similar situation applies to Japan. If this is really true we have to ask, can we seriously afford not to react as a matter of urgency before the issue is finally settled? Quite apart from renewed pressure on the Soviet Union, what obstacles are there to declaring fishing limits, at least up to the boundary of the protection zone? In reply to questions in the House of Lords on Tuesday (H of L Hansard - 29th July - Col. 716-719) it was made clear that the Government are still relying on achieving a multi-lateral solution. But, however desirable that may be, larger events are unquestionably now taking over. Indeed, the nature of the agreement with the Soviet Union would seem, unless they can be persuaded to think again, to threaten the whole stability of the region. Argentina is also seeking energetically to persuade other countries such as South Korea to sign an agreement, and any such agreement between those countries would imply that they had recognised the Argentine claim to the 200 miles around the Falklands, where we have not yet even declared fishing limits ourselves. Perhaps worse than that, an agreement on fishing would inevitably lead to the prospect of the Soviets having maritime bases and facilities on the Argentine mainland.

Thouse of Lords

Thouse of Lords

The Rt. Hon. Margaret Thatcher, M.P.

31st July, 1986

We feel bound to draw your personal attention to these deeply worrying, even threatening developments affecting the Falkland Islands and indeed the whole south-west Atlantic region. We fear that we may be heading for a very critical situation and must ask, therefore, should not urgent action be taken without delay?

Jadi Shoult

SHACKLETON

cc: The Lord Buxton of Alsa, M.C., D.L., Brook House, 113 Park Lane, London WlY 4DX Relations: ARGENTINA P441