MASTER

OPS

FOR FOL: Law of the Sea: P=2

MINISTER'S

cc Fca

PERSONAL MESSAGE DOWNING STREET

SERIAL NO. 1209BIN

THE PRIME MINISTER

11 December 1984

1 ly dear Prine Minister

In my letter of 2 November about the UN Law of the Sea Convention, I promised to let you know our decision.

I can assure you that we thought carefully about the points you made in your message of 24 October. full consideration we decided that we should not sign the Convention. This decision was announced in Parliament on 6 December. As you will know, we also decided that it would be right for us to clear the way for signature of the Community.

We have long considered that the deep seabed mining regime was unacceptable in its present form. We worked hard in the Preparatory Commission to secure improvements. there has only been a limited response to a few of the technical proposals we put forward. In these circumstances it was not possible for us to sign the Convention.

We would, however, still like to see a maritime regime which could be accepted by consensus. We hope that as the difficulties of the mining regime become clear to a wider range of countries it may still be possible to achieve such a Convention. In any case there remains a considerable

amount of time for further negotiations before commercial deep seabed mining becomes viable. I hope that we can continue to work together to resolve the remaining problems.

Your naturely Day out Thatter

CCBC Foreign and Commonwealth Office London SW1A 2AH 11 December 1984 Dear Charles, UN Law of the Sea Convention I now enclose draft replies from the Prime Minister to letters of 24 October from the New Zealand Prime Minister, 5 November from the Netherlands Prime Minister and 29 November from the Rt Hon James Callaghan MP. arribed 7e en . Peter Zielatts (P F Ricketts) Private Secretary C D Powell Esq 10 Downing Street

DSR 11 (Revised) TYPE: Draft/Final 1+ minute/letter/teleletter/despatch/note DRAFT: Reference FROM: The Prime Minister TEL. NO: DEPARTMENT: Your Reference TO: SECURITY CLASSIFICATION Prime Minister of New Zealand Top Secret Secret Copies to: APM Confidential Restricted Unclassified SUBJECT: PRIVACY MARKING In my letter of 2 November about the UN Law of the .....In Confidence Sea Convention, I promised to let you know our decision. CAVEAT..... I can assure you that we thought very carefully about the points you made in your message of 24 October. But after full consideration we decided that we should not sign the Convention. This decision was announced in Parliament on 6 December. As you well know, we also decided that it would be right for us to clear the way for signature of the Community. We have long considered that the deep seabed mining regime was unacceptable in its present form. We worked hard in the Preparatory Commission to secure improvements. But there has only been a limited response to a few of the technical proposals we put forward.

Enclosures—flag(s).....

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CM