SUNDAY 2 MAY 1982

0017 C/C and C/S as required for 1936 ranging manoeuvres on M - 04 FCS (Average) 196/16 kyds + 25 Fyds 130/15 ACB 114 Stbd

0035 B - 161 M - 04 appears to have stopped

0037. B - 161 M - 04 regained faint aural revs constant 130

CO COMMENT

It appears that TG 79.3 have altered course - perhaps to the NE to close the TEZ as expected. I appear to be in a bow null on M - O4.

<u>0044</u> C/C 250 to open DOT

0055 M - 04 faded

0107 M - 05 FCS (Poor) LOP 150/7 kyds 000/14 A0B 30 port TCC 163/127 kyds 013/15 A0B 30 Port

CO COMMENT

I think TG 79.3 may well have reversed course to approximately 300. This puts me underfoot, as I had expected them to head North and was well placed on the port quarter for such a manoeuvre.

0110 M - 05 FCS (poor) 137/4 kyds 295/14 AOB 22 Stbd C/C 180 to get to the South of the group

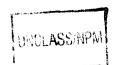
0125 CO COMMENT

Having C/C 080 to open DOT and produce a fast right bearing rate, the Bearing did not move which means that TG 79.3 must be at long range. From the LOP it would appear that the Group did alter to the North as originally thought, but then resumed its original course of 130 at 14 kts, which would account for their long range. Intention is to C/S 21 and run down the bearing for 40 minutes steering 110 to offset myself to the North. I believe the Group is now 20 kyds to the SE.

0125 C/S 21 C/C 110

0205 C/S 12

B-63



SECRET-

UNCLASS/NPM

IT EYS 'B'

<u>0210</u> B - 080 M - 03 B - 098 M - 04

B - 120 M - 05

CO COMMENT

TG 79.3 regained to the SE, range 14 kyds approximately. Intention is to close at 21 knots for a further 30 minutes pointing the left wing escort. If the group change course to the North I shall be well placed.

0217 M - 03 FCS (Poor) 120/14 kyds 100/14 AOB 160 Port C/S 21 C/C Q80

0245 C/S 10 C/C as required for 1936 ranging. TG 79.3 now at 6 kyds

0320 CO COMMENT

Expected TG to turn to the North in accordance with COR 160 but they appear to be skirting the TEZ 18 miles to the south of it.

0330 M - 04 FCS (Average) 142/10.4 kyds 100/14 AOB 136 Port

0400 CO COMMENT

14 hours or so in the trail now shows that TG 79.3 are transitting East skirting the TEZ at 20 NM - speed about 13 knots overall. Passive with very little overall alteration. Have been trailing at ranges of between 4 and 20 kyds at speeds up to 21 knots. Cruiser is held quite easily inside 14 kyds and her Destroyers inside 10 kyds.

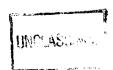
0500 M - 04 FCS (Average) 120/3.6 kyds 090/12.5 AOB 150 Port

O530 C/D PD C/S 5 Routine, Fix and Domestics
Nothing visual TG 79.3 obviously in darkened ship routine

0602 B - 140, E - 49 2 sweepsI band from M - 05 Possibly for station keeping

0645 C/D 260 C/S 211 to close TG 79.3 for 30 minutes.

SECRET B-64 UK BYES 'B





IT FYES 'B'

10000

CO COM.ENT

0530 - 0645 - At PD to clear LR 1/2, but signals read on HF Broadcast, channel 5 and BILAT! Only signal down I believe is COR 167

Received COR 168 - AM FORMOSA from FI to mainland - well to the North of me.

COR 171 - Surgests that TG 79.3 will move to 545 60W - bears 325/90 NI by first light. They won't make it. Aim is to attack RN Units.

υ/15 C/S 16

0745 CO COMMENT

I have now caught up with BELGRANO (M - 04). Intend staying about 5 kyds astern of her awaiting developments.

<u>0800</u> Position: 55 20.2S 58.24W

Weather - Deep

SSS 3 - 4

SVP 060 - 4825

260 - 4826

0810 M - 04 FCS (Average) 348/3.8 kyds 335/15 ACB 173 Stbd

CO COMMENT

TG 79.3 appears to have C'C to the NW.

0840 M - 04 FCS (Poor) 320/1.5 kyds 280/15 AOB 140 Stbd

TG 79.3 appear to have started zigzagging

C/C as required for 1936 ranging

0900 CO COMENT

TG 79.3 have C/C back to about 270 rather than into the TEZ! SAD.





0922 M - 04 FCS (Average) 313/1.7 kyds 270/17 A0B 137 Port Speed from LOP is 14 knots

0930 Suspect S63 may be BELGRANO, being masked by M - 03.

CO COMMENT

Last night M - 03 and M - 05, the two destroyers, were at approximately 160 revs and M - 04, BELGRANO was at 130 when the group was making good 14 knots. The Group is still making good 14 knots, but the contact designated M - 04 is doing 168 revs. I think this is a destroyer and the two contacts got mixed up during the last sprint.

1106 LOP solution over last 2 hours 270/14

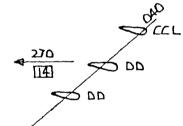
1124 Sunrise

1135 M - 04 FCS (Average) 306/0.9 kyds 270/14 A0B 94 Port

1144 B - 247. S71 - 2 X 4 = M - 05

CO COMMENT

Force Disposition



The Task Group is transitting West 15 NM to the South of the TEZ. Although intelligence suggests that the group will enter the TEZ, they appear to have a different idea. Perhaps the bombing of Stanley airfield and the 'splashing' of a mirage have made them wary of the TEZ!?

1246 M - 04 FCS (Good) 302/5.5 kyds 270/10 A0B 148 Port

1352 CO COMMENT

Intention is to return to PD in 15 minutes to check disposition of TG 79.3 visually and change a gearbox on Sector - a 15 minute job.

lais IR + "





CO COMMENT

The contact we thought was the CC is one of the DD's - they must have changed over during the sprint at 0700

1420 Taking routine on Marner Mast

Weather Wind 15 knots from 310 Seastate 2 from 310 Vis 5 NM

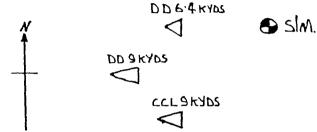
Cloud 100%

1430 Disposition

\$543

547

b25



37 Very intermittent reception of FLTSATCOM 5

MO3/MO5 appear to be operating their SPS 40 but not transmitting Scanners seem to be rotating - Nothing on Warner

530 TG 79.3 are now at 12 kyds

MO5 B - 262/14 kyds. Appear to be changing station. Now 170/14.

B - 248 E 01 I Band PRF 1627, PW 0.3 ARF 2. Not associated with TG. Parameters are of a 1006, Kelvin Hughes, Decca Comnar. No sonar contact on that bearing.

M - 04 FCS(Good) 258/12 kyd 287/12 AOB 151 Port

CO COMMENT

Traffic now received. COR 177 gives me permission to Attack. Delay due to confusion in that COR 174 cancelled an instruction (not received) from CTG 317.8 to attack the Cruiser. DTG of COR 177 not initially received and so awaited reruns to be absolutely certain. I have ROE to attack. Aim now is to close TG 79.3 and then work into a firing position.

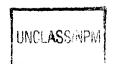
Preferred weapon Mk 8 Mod 4. If a good attacking position cannot be achieved because of the Escorts, then I shall use a Mk 24.

C/D 160 C/S 16

3 C/S 21 C/C 290

SECRET

UK EYES 'BB-67





1701 C/D PD C/S 6

M - 04 FCS 221/4.6 kyds 260/11 AOB 141 Stbd

1718 C/D 200 C/S 16

CO COMMENT

DD istoc close to firing position on CG Stbd side therefore my intention is to pass astern of BELGRANO and come up on her port side so that she is between me and the destroyers when I attack.

1745 C/D PD C/S 6 Vis is only 3 kyds

1755 M - 04 FCS (GOOD) 287/1.5 kyds 242/10 AOB 135 Port C/D 380 C/S 21 C/C 225 to obtain a good firing position

1809 ACTION STATIONS

1813 START EVENT 02/01 - ATTACK ON TG 79.3 - G BELGRANO

CO COMMENT

In position 55 23.1S 61 21.0W. I am on the port quarter of TG 79.3 and my target, the Cruiser G BELGRANO, is on the left wing. My intention is to close to a firing position such that I shall fire a salvo of 3 X Mk 8 Mod 4's from 1800 yds on a Torpedo Track Angle of 100 and a zero gyro angle. I shall then evade to the SE leaving the datum between me and the destroyers for as long as possible to assist my escape.

1816 C/D PD C/S 6

1820 M - 04 FCS (GOOD) 020/5.2 kyds 274/10 A0B 75 Port

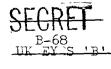
CO COMMENT

Having come up for my final Target set up, M = 04 has zigged away and opened whilst I was deep. Intend going deep and fast to close into my firing position.

1822 C/D 300 C/S 21

1836 C/D PD C/S 8 C/C 040

1839 M - 04 FCS (GOOD) 045/4.5 kyds 274/10 AOB 48 Port



UNCL**AS**S/NPM

1843 M-04 FCS (GOOD) 040/35 kyds 294/10 AOB 75 Port

CO COMMENT

D.O.T. is 3.3 kyds. Will 'Duck and up' again to close range.

C/D 150 C/S 18

1850 C/C 000 C/S 6

1851 Set Target Speed 11 knots C/D PD

Standby 1,2,6 tubes, open 1,2,6 tube bow caps

1852 C/C 010 - for a 105° Torpedo Track Angle (TTA)

1853 Final set-up

MO4 FCS (GOOD) 042/2 kyds 280/11 AOB 58 PORT

1854 All-round look

CO COMMENT

Nothing else in sight. M-O4 BELGRANO is not aware of my presence. Intend to wait until the target's relative bearing is G13 when it will be a zero gyro angle shot.

TTA now 90° after re-assessing the ATB at the last look, but will not C/C now as I am about to fire.

 $1854\frac{1}{2}$ Final set-up

M-04 FCS (GOOD) 035/1.6 kyds $280/10\frac{1}{2}$ AOB 65 PORT

Set target speed $10\frac{1}{2}$ knots

1856 Final set-up

M-04 FCS (GOOD) 030/1.55 kyds $280/10\frac{1}{2}$ AOB 70 PORT

1856 $\frac{3}{4}$ Check firing bearing 023 $\frac{1}{2}$

FIRE

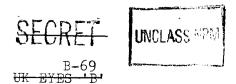
Order of firing 6, 1, 2

1857 Shut 1,2,6 tube bow caps

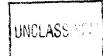
3 explosions heard

C/D 300 C/C 180 to clear the datum

Shut off for Counter-Attack



UK EYES IB



CO COMMENT

Orange fire-ball seen just aft of the centre of target, in line with the after mast, shortly after the first explosion was heard. Second explosion heard about 5 seconds after I think I saw a spurt of water aft, but it may have been smoke from the first. Third explosion heard but not seen - I was not looking!

1904 Explosions heard

CO COMMENT

These explosions are possibly depth charges or some type of ASW weapon from the two destroyers M-03 and M-05. Datum is now xxxxxxx to the x_{XXX} of me.

1911 C/C XXXX

1917 C/C KXXX

1919 <u>END OF EVENT 02/01</u>

CO END OF EVENT SUPPARY

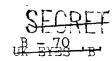
Having been in the trail of TG 79.3 for the last 24 hours, I had dropped astern of the group while reading my broadcast routine. On receipt of COR 177 authorising me to attack I went deep to close the group.

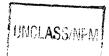
The intention was to close to an 'ideal' firing position on the side of the BELGRANO away from the escorting destrivers. A salvo of Mk 8 Mod 4's was considered better than a Mk 24 Mod 1, because of the BELGRANO's thick armour plating and antitorpedo bulges.

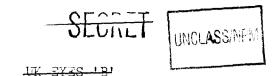
The Task Group were conducting a very limited zig zag plan of $\pm 30^{\circ}$ approximately around 270°. Having manoeuvred into a firing position on the port beam of the target, the parameters on firing were:

Own Course 010 Own speed 6 kts Target Course 280 296 .) Tar get speed 10 knots 10 kts) Reconstruction Torpedo Track Angle 90 106 1200 yd) Range on firing 1400 vds from the LOP 1° Right 1st Weapon Gyro Angles 2nd Weapon 3rd Weapon Left

Angular Spacing $5\frac{1}{4}$ degrees . Hitting Run 56 seconds - $57\frac{1}{2}$ seconds timed on Sonar Recording







A 3 torpedo salvo was fired using Average Sclutions because the poor visibility (3 kyds) made ATB assessment and ranging difficult. The command requirement was one hit.

Onboard analysis, using both the visual solution from the final set up and the LOP. Solution, gives two hits from the second and third weapons, with the first weapon missing astern. This is not supported by the visual sighting of a hit 57 seconds after discharge of the first weapon.

Replaying the Sonar Recording of the attack gives two definite explosions with a possible third, although this was not confirmed visually.

No Visual assessment of damage to the BELGRANO was possible because evasive action was taken to clear the area from the two escorting destroyers. The submarine was not detected throughout this event or at any other time.

- 1953 B 280 S 30 getting louder. There is a lot of 'banging' on this bearing
- 2000 Position 55 42.6S 60 58.3W

 Weather Deep SSS 6+

 SVP 020 4827

 420 4834
- 2004 B 272 Datum R 26 kyds
- 2010 Loud Bang heard to the West No Bearing

CO COMMENT

If this is the Destroyers chasing me they are either lucky in their choice of direction, or there happened to be a NEPTUNE in the local area with JEZ buoys that has directed them; because there have been no active transmissions at all. The 'Bangs' reported by the Sound Room Sound like gun fire - is it BELGRANO's ammunition going off? Perhaps the 'Big Bang' was her magazine. Interval between first two 48 mins, second two 6 mins, so there is nothing significant.

2037 Sunset

SECRET

B-71

UK EYES 'B'

UNCLASS/NPM



2052 3 explosions heard to the West C/D 500 C/S 15 B - 260 S.30

CC COMMENT

S.30 to the West is 2 x 4, probably M-03 or M-05. I don't think these bangs are coming from the destroyers. Still no active transmissions, so there is no way that they could have contact on me. Perhaps there is an aircraft up there.

2059 C/C 130

2103 Loud explosions - appeared to be on the port side

2105 B - 265 Very loud noises - M-03 or M-05? C/C 150 C/S 23

2130 CO COMMENT

Opened out xxxxkyds to xxxxx of the Datum. Slowed to 6 knots prior to returning to PD. While I cleared stern arcs, both DDs were heard at 290 and 300, Mod loud - assessment, tracking East inside 10 kyds. I was just considering returning to PD for a look when 2 bangs were heard, Mod loud. Altered to East at 10 knots; 8 minutes later. 2 further sets of bangs - close! Inside 5 kyds by my assessment!

Do not know what they might be - no helos seen. Perhaps aircraft dropping depth charges?? More probably, the DDs sweeping to East, guessing we went in that direction because the torpedoes came from the SE, and dropping the odd charge to drive me away - it did! Still no active transmissions.

RETROSPECTIVE COMMENT

Listening to the sonar recording of the loud bangs, run at half speed, gives 5 distinctive discharge noises prior to the loud explosions, which in turn are 5 separate explosions. The discharge noise sounds like a Limbo/Hedgehog type weapon, presumably on the DDs.

C/D PD C/S 6 Transmit Sitrep 25/82. Fix, domestics.

C/D 260 C/S 12 Opening to SE

C/C 180

2158







CO DAILY SUMMARY

Trailed TG 79.3 all night tracking outside TEZ to East. At 0805 reversed course to West. On return to PD at 1415, discovered that CC and DD had crossed over during reversal of course. Spent from then until 1620 obtaining traffic. COR 177 - Attack. Slightly garbled the first time.

1620-1900 - Closing to attack. Initially on the starboard side of G. BELGRANO (M-O4) but DD was too close there, so crossed over to Port side to obtain a good firing position. 1900-2100 - spent evading to EAST and then SE. I still cannot understand why the explosions were so close. 2100-2359 - spent clearing the datum to SE.

Will move South and then West approximately 50 nm from the Datum before heading NW back to a search position off the Isla de los ESTADOS.

MONDAY 3 MAY 1982

0100 CO COMMENT

Overnight intentions are to move South and Northwest to operate half way between ESTADOS Isle and the firing Datum by pm tomorrow.

0103 No sonar contacts

0600 C/D PD C/S 6 Transmit Sitrer 26/82, Routine, Fix and domestics 4 new signals required

.0614 B - 030 E 58 Fossible NEFTUNE

CO COMMENT

I would imagine the Neptune rackets are aircraft searching for me around the datum area.

0655 B - 050 E58 is increasing in intensity

0702 C/D 260 C/S 15

0800 Position 56 10S 62 34W

SSS 4.5

SVP 020 - 4827

210 - 4832

0950 C/C 330 C/S 15 - Heading for Isla de Los Estados
T - 06 (433 Hz) in after beams
Diesel signature at 11.6 Hz spacing in low beams

