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FM MOSCOW 140657Z JUL 83

TO IMMEDIATE FCO

TELEGRAM NUMBER 782 OF 14 JULY

INFO IMMEDIATE UKDEL MADRID, WASHINGTON,

INFO ROUTINE BONN, PARIS, OSLO, UKDEL NATO

MIPT (NOT TO ALL): SAKHAROV

RR UKDEL NATO

- REPORTED THAT MRS BONNER HAD RECENTLY BEEN ALLOWED TO VISIT MOSCOW AND HAD SPOKEN TO THE US EMBASSY. SHE HAD SAID THAT CONDITIONS FOR SAKHAROV AND HERSELF IN GORKY HAD IMPROVED. THERE HAD BEEN LESS DELIBERATE HARASSMENT ALTHOUGH, FOLLOWING THE DENUNCIATION OF SAKHAROV IN IZVESTIYA BY FOUR ACADEMICIANS (MY TELNO 733), HE HAD RECEIVED A LARGE VOLUME OF 'HATE MAIL'. HRS BONNER HAD DRAWN SOME CONSOLATION FROM THE FACT THAT ONLY FOUR ACADEMICIANS HAD SIGNED THE ARTICLE AND CONCLUDED THAT OTHERS HAD BEEN ASKED AND HAD REFUSED. HARTMAN THOUGHT THIS MIGHT BE WISHFUL THINKING ON HER PART SEMICOLON IT WAS NOT SURPRISING THAT MANY RUSSIANS SHOULD HAVE REGARDED THE OPEN LETTER FROM SAKHAROV PUBLISHED IN '' FOREIGN AFFAIRS '' AS PROVOCATIVE.
- 2. MY GERMAN COLLEAGUE REPORTED THAT WHEN GENSCHER SAW GROMYKO
 DURING CHANCELLOR KOHL'S VISIT TO MOSCOW HE HAD READ OUT A LIST

DURING CHANCELLOR KOHL'S VISIT TO MOSCOW HE HAD READ OUT A LIST OF PERSONAL CASES ON WHICH THE FRG GOVERNMENT HOPED FOR EARLY ACTION. THE LIST INCLUDED ABOUT SIX NAMES AMONGST WHICH WERE SHCHARANSKY, SAKHAROV AND NUDEL. GROMYKO HAD REACTED LESS STRONGLY THAN IN THE PAST WHEN FACED WITH SIMILAR REQUESTS BUT HAD SAID THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WAS NOT GOING TO ACT UNDER PRESSUPE. HE HAD CITED, AS AN EXAMPLE OF WHAT THE SOVIET AUTHORITIES HAD DONE IN THIS FIELD, THEIR AGREEMENT TO ALLOW THE DEPARTURE OF THE PENTECOSTALISTS. IN THIS CASE THOSE CONCERNED HAD FOLLOWED THE CORRECT INTERNAL PROCEDURES AND THEY HAD BEEN ALLOWED TO GO. THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAD NO INTEREST IN HOLDING THE PENTECOSTALISTS, SOME OF WHOM SUFFERED FROM RELIGIOUS DELUSIONS.

SUTHERLAND

NHNN