SUBJECT CE Master Ops



CONFIDENTIAL

OCMIAN 4383 CONFIDENTIAL FM FCOLN TO BREMB 261200Z MAR GRS 727

PRIME MINISTER'S
PERSONAL MESSAGE
SERIAL No. T 558/87

CONFIDENTIAL

FM FCO

TO DESKBY 261500Z BRUSSELS

TELNO 79

OF 261200Z MARCH 87

AND TO DESKBY 261500Z THE HAGUE, ROME

INFO IMMEDIATE BONN, PARIS, UKDEL NATO, WASHINGTON, MOSCOW

PRIME MINISTER'S VISIT TO MOSCOW

1. PLEASE PASS FOLLOWING MESSAGE FROM THE PRIME MINISTER TO MARTENS/LUBBERS/CRAXI:
BEGINS

DEAR PRIME MINISTER

I WANT TO LET YOU KNOW HOW I AM APPROACHING MY VISIT TO THE SOVIET UNION WHICH STARTS ON SATURDAY.

I WANT FIRST TO MAKE MY OWN ASSESSMENT OF HOW SERIOUS GORBACHEV IS ABOUT INTERNAL POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC RESTRUCTURING, AND WHAT IMPACT THIS WILL HAVE ON SOVIET FOREIGN POLICY.

I SHALL MAKE CLEAR THAT THE WEST DOES NOT WANT TO MAKE CHANGE IN THE SOVIET UNION MORE DIFFICULT. FAR FROM IT: IT IS ONLY WHEN THEY START TO TREAT THEIR OWN PEOPLE DECENTLY AND IMPLEMENT THE FREEDOMS CONFIRMED IN THE HELSINKI FINAL ACT THAT WE SHALL BE ABLE TO DEVELOP THE TRUST AND CONFIDENCE WHICH ARE NECESSARY FOR A MORE PEACEFUL RELATIONSHIP WITH THE SOVIET UNION. BUT WE SHALL NOT JUDGE THEM ON THE BASIS OF WHAT THEY SAY THEY

1 CONFIDENTIAL WILL DO: WE SHALL WANT TO SEE ACTUAL RESULTS.

I SHALL REMIND HIM THAT ALTHOUGH DEMOCRATIC COUNTRIES ARE SLOW TO DO BATTLE, HE SHOULD NOT DOUBT OUR DETERMINATION TO RETAIN STRONG DEFENCES BASED ON NUCLEAR DETERRENCE. NOR SHOULD HE BE UNDER ANY ILLUSION THAT HE CAN SEPARATE EUROPE FROM THE UNITED STATES.

I SHALL BE HAVING SEVERAL HOURS OF TALKS WITH GORBACHEV IN A VERY RESTRICTED CIRCLE. IN THESE MEETINGS, I PROPOSE TO PRESS HIM ON HUMAN RIGHTS - IN PARTICULAR THE RELEASE OF DISSIDENTS, AN END TO THE ABUSE OF PSYCHIATRY, RELIGIOUS FREEDOM, AND JEWISH EMIGRATION. THE TWELVE HAVE BEEN MAKING USEFUL HEADWAY ON THESE ISSUES AT VIENNA UNDER THE BELGIAN PRESIDENCY.

ON REGIONAL ISSUES, I INTEND TO FOCUS ON AFGHANISTAN AND THE MIDDLE EAST. ON AFGHANISTAN, I SHALL TRY TO CONVINCE HIM THAT THE ONLY CHANCE FOR A SOLUTION LIES IN THE COMPLETE WITHDRAWAL OF SOVIET TROOPS IN THE NEAR FUTURE AND GENUINE SELF-DETERMINATION, POSSIBLY WITH SOME SORT OF NEUTRAL STATUS FOR AFGHANISTAN, WHICH COULD BE ON THE MODEL OF THE AUSTRIAN STATE TREATY. I SHALL MAKE CLEAR THAT WE WOULD NOT EXPLOIT A SETTLEMENT AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION, BUT THAT WITHDRAWAL WILL BE A TEST OF THEIR WIDER INTENTIONS. IT IS HELPFUL THAT THE BELGIAN PRESIDENCY HAS KEPT UP THE PRESSURE FROM THE TWELVE ON AFGHANISTAN, AND HAS ARRANGED A PROTEST AFTER THE RECENT BOMBING OF CIVILIAN REFUGEES IN PAKISTAN.

WE ARE BOUND TO SPEND MOST TIME ON ARMS CONTROL. MY AIM WILL BE TO GET GORBACHEV TO ACCEPT IN PRACTICE, IF NOT FORMALLY, THE CAMP DAVID PRIORITIES WHICH NATO COLLEAGUES ENDORSED IN DECEMBER. I WILL PRESS HIM HARD TO ACCEPT THE HALVING OF STRATEGIC WEAPONS OVER THE NEXT FIVE YEARS, AND TO REACH AGREEMENT ON LONGER-RANGE INF. I SHALL MAKE IT CLEAR THAT WE ARE PREPARED TO ENDORSE AN INF AGREEMENT PROVIDED OUR CONDITIONS ON VERIFICATION AND SHORTER-RANGE SYSTEMS ARE SATISFIED. AN

AGREEMENT MUST NOT DIMINISH OUR SECURITY. BUT I SHALL STRESS THAT WE DO NOT SEE AN INF AGREEMENT AS A FIRST STEP TOWARDS A DE-NUCLEARISED EUROPE, AND SHALL UNDERLINE THE NEED FOR NEGOTIATIONS TO DEAL WITH SOVIET CONVENTIONAL SUPERIORITY.

THERE WILL PROBABLY BE DISCUSSION OF A CHEMICAL WEAPONS BAN.
I WILL MAKE IT CLEAR THAT THE RUSSIANS HAVE TO CONVINCE US THAT
THEY ARE TRULY INTERESTED IN A COMPREHENSIVE BAN WITH AN
EFFECTIVE VERIFICATION REGIME.

I HAVE NO EXAGGERATED EXPECTATIONS AND AM NOT LOOKING FOR ANY AGREEMENTS (OTHER THAN SOME MINOR BILATERAL ACCORDS WHICH WILL BE SIGNED WHILE I AM THERE). BUT WE HAVE A MAJOR INTEREST IN GETTING THE RUSSIANS TO BEHAVE LESS AGGRESSIVELY. I SHALL BE DOING MY BEST TO GET GORBACHEV TO SEE THAT HE HAS AN INTEREST IN THIS TOO.

I AM CONSCIOUS OF THE WIDE INTEREST IN THIS VISIT, WHICH COMES AT AN INTERESTING MOMENT IN SOVIET AFFAIRS. GEOFFREY HOWE WILL HAVE AN EARLY OPPORTUNITY TO BRIEF HIS EUROPEAN COMMUNITY COLLEAGUES AT CORSENDONK.

I AM SENDING SIMILAR MESSAGES TO RUUD LUBBERS/BETTINO CRAXI/WILFRED MARTENS.
YOURS SINCERELY,
MARGARET THATCHER
ENDS

- 2. IN HANDING OVER THE MESSAGE, YOU SHOULD MAKE CLEAR THAT IT IS DIRECTED TO MARTENS/LUBBERS/CRAXI AS PRIME MINISTERS OF INF.

 BASING COUNTRIES (IE NOT (NOT) IN MARTENS' CASE IN HIS FORMAL PRESIDENCY CAPACITY):
- 3. THERE WILL BE NO (NO) SIGNED ORIGINAL

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OCMIAN 4383

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SOVIET O SAO

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PLANNING STAFF PS/MKS CHALKER MR RANNICK

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B/LADY YOUNG MR FALL

CONFIDENTIAL PLE DOS

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10 DOWNING STREET LONDON SWIA 2AA

From the Private Secretary

26 March 1987

PRIME MINISTER'S VISIT TO MOSCOW: MESSAGES TO EUROPEAN HEADS OF GOVERNMENT

Thank you for your letter of 25 March enclosing a draft message from the Prime Minister to the Belgian, Netherlands and Italian Prime Ministers about her forthcoming visit to Moscow. The Prime Minister is perfectly content to send a message but would prefer something slightly closer to the message which she sent to President Reagan, omitting the more sensitive passages. I enclose a revised version which, subject to any comments you might have, may be despatched. You will no doubt arrange for it to be topped and tailed in the appropriate way.

C D POWELL

Lyn Parker, Esq. Foreign and Commonwealth Office

MESSAGE FROM THE PRIME MINISTER TO MR MARTENS/SIGNOR CRAXI/ MR LUBBERS I want to let you know how I am approaching my visit to the Soviet Union which starts on Saturday. I want first to make my own assessment of how serious Gorbachev is about internal political and economic restructuring, and what impact this will have on Soviet Foreign Policy. I shall make clear that the West does not want to make change in the Soviet Union more difficult. Far from it: it is only when they start to treat their own people decently and implement the freedoms confirmed in the Helsinki Final Act that we shall be able to develop the trust and confidence which are necessary for a more peaceful relationship with the Soviet Union. But we shall not judge them on the basis of what they say they will do: we shall want to see actual results. I shall remind him that although democratic countries are slow to do battle, he should not doubt our determination to retain strong defences based on nuclear deterrence. Nor should he be under any illusion that he can separate Europe from the United

States.

I shall be having several hours of talks with Gorbachev in a very restricted circle. In these meetings, I propose to press him on human rights - in particular the release of dissidents, and end to the abuse of psychiatry, religious freedom, and Jewish emigration. The twelve have been making useful headway on these issues at Vienna under the Belgian Presidency.

On regional issues, I intend to focus on Afghanistan and the Middle East. On Afghanistan, I shall try to convince him that the only chance for a solution lies in the complete withdrawal of Soviet troops in the near future and genuine selfdetermination, possibly with some sort of neutral status for

Afghanistan, which could be on the model of the Austrian State Treaty. I shall make clear that we would not exploit a settlement against the Soviet Union, but that withdrawal will be a test of their wider intentions. It is helpful that the Belgian Presidency has kept up the pressure from the Twelve on Afghanistan, and has arranged a protest after the recent bombing of civilian refugees in Pakistan.

We are bound to spend most time on arms control. My aim will be to get Gorbachev to accept in practice, if not formally, the Camp David priorities which NATO colleagues endorsed in December. I will press him hard to accept the halving of strategic weapons over the next five years, and to reach agreement on longer-range INF. I shall make it clear that we are prepared to endorse an INF agreement provided our conditions on verification and shorter-range systems are satisfied. But I shall stress that we do not see an INF agreement as a first step towards a de-nuclearised Europe, and shall underline the need for negotiations to deal with Soviet conventional superiority. An agreement must not diminish our security.

There will probably be discussion of a chemical weapons ban. I will make it clear that the Russians have to convince us that they are truly interested in a comprehensive ban with an effective verification regime.

I have no exaggerated expectations and am not looking for any agreements (other than some minor bilateral accords which will be signed while I am there). But we have a major interest in getting the Russians to behave less agressively. I shall be doing my best to get Gorbachev to see that he has an interest in this too.

I am conscious of the wide interest in this visit, which comes at an interesting moment in Soviet affairs. Geoffrey Howe will have an early opportunity to brief his European Community colleagues at Corsendonk.

I am writing in similar terms to Rund Lubbers/Bettino Craxi.

Foreign and Commonwealth Office

London SW1A 2AH

A neverye? It is not awally 25 March 1987.

You were the four world be to tell premied on the menting to menting to more sensitive personal and prime Minister's Visit to Moscow Febr (attached)

The Foreign Secretary thinks that, as part of the preparations for the Prime Minister's visit to Moscow, there would be advantage in her sending a message to the Belgian Prime Minister, Mr Martens, in his current Presidency role and to Lubbers and Craxi because the Netherlands and Italy, like Belgium, have accepted INF deployment. The Prime Minister's consultations have naturally centred on France and Germany. But several other European partners have a direct interest in the arms control issues the Prime Minister will be discussing with Mr Gorbachev. A message to the Belgian Presidency, Italy and the Netherlands at this stage would be an economical way to look after the requirement to keep the smaller partners in the picture.

The Foreign Secretary proposes to brief EC Ambassadors in Moscow, and to give his EC colleagues an account of the Moscow visit at their informal weekend meeting in Belgium on 4-5 April.

I enclose a self-explanatory draft which Sir Geoffrey Howe has approved.

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(L Parker)
Private Secretary

C D Powell Esq PS/10 Downing Street

OUT TELEGRAM

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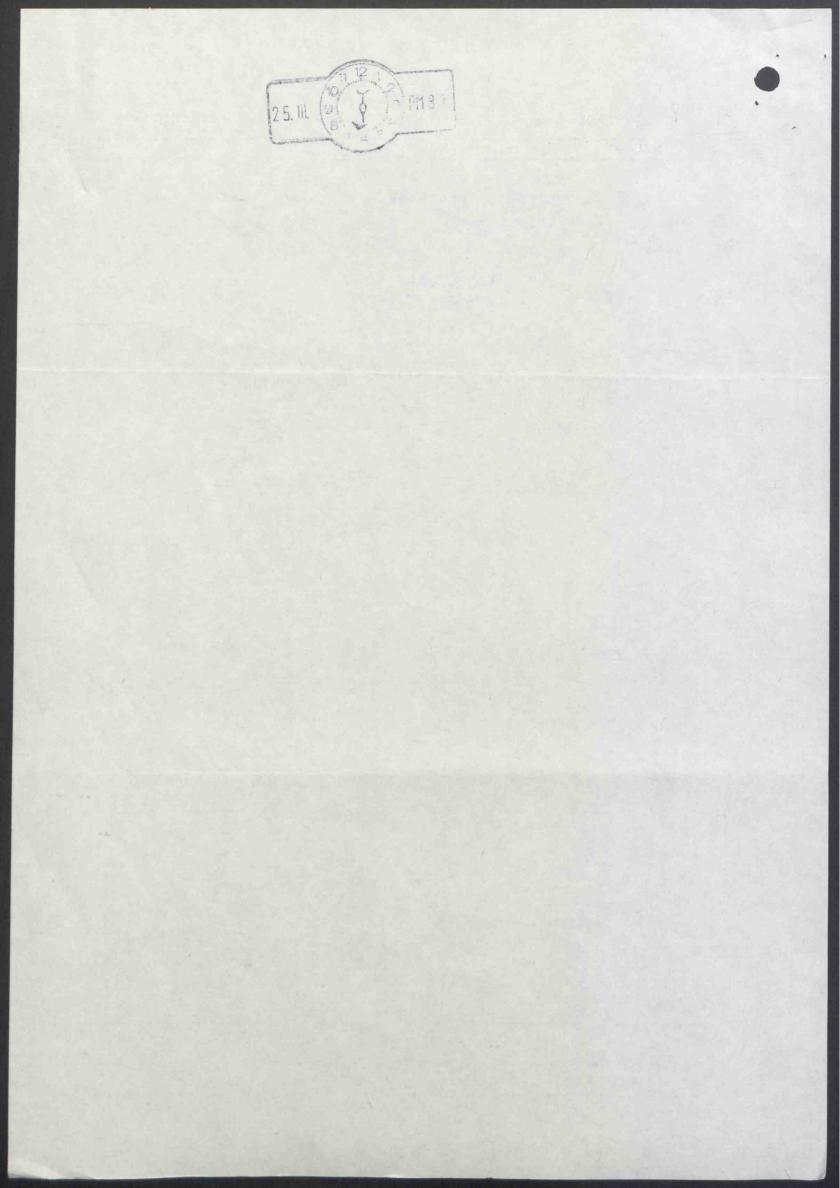
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	12	PRIME MINISTER'S VISIT TO MOSCOW							
	13	1. Please pass following message from the Prime Minister to							
	14	Martens/Lubbers/Craxi:							
	15	Begins							
	16	Dear Prin	ne Minister						
	. 17	As you know, I am in the final stages of preparing for my							
	18	visit to Moscow. Before I go, I want to let you know my general							
	19	approach to the visit, in view of your direct interest in the INF							
	20	issue (for Martens: and of your current Presidency role). {I am similar sending this message} to Ruud Lubbers/Bettino Craxi/Wilfred							
	22	경험하다 하다 하다 가게 되었다면 하다 하다 하다 하나 하는 사람들이 되었다면 하다 때문에 가장 하나 되었다.							
	23	some discussion about the visit with his Community colleagues.							
	24	I expect to have substantial talks with Gorbachev. I shall							
111	26	cook to main a personal impression of his objectives, both							
11	27				n particular t	o see how f	ar he is		
1	28	really c	ommitted to	change.					
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OUT TELEGRAM (CONT)

Precedence Classification Caveat IMMEDIATE CONFIDENTIAL 1 <<<< <<<< Security and arms control issues will occupy most time in the talks. I shall not of course be going to Moscow to negotiate, but I shall make clear to Gorbachev that our security depends on maintaining an overall balance in armaments, and that we shall only agree to propositions which help that objective. I shall base mysell promote/ Camp David arms control priorities, which were endorsed at the North Atlantic Council in December. I will urge Gorbachev to accept the wisdom of a step-by-step approach, based on realistic objectives. I shall support the completion of an INF agreement, provided that there is effective verification and constraints on shorter-range systems; but I shall leave Gorbachev in no doubt that negotiations on one category of armaments will inevitably have consequences for the balance in other areas which must be addressed. 16 interd to note de 17 I shall also tell Gorbachev that prospects for arms control. will also depend on increased confidence in East/West relations. semi color this in turn will require changes in the Soviet Union's internal policies as well as in its behaviour wat to bee internationally. Speeches are not enough: we shall require actions deeds. raile I shall press him on human rights issues (on which the Twelve have been making useful headway at Vienna under the Belgian Presidency). I shall put to Gorbachev very strongly our view that Soviet departure from Afghanistan is a key issue and I shall try to establish how serious he is about achieving this. It is helpful that the Belgian Presidency has kept up the pressure from the 11 Twelve on Afghanistan, and has arranged a protest after the recent bombing of civilian refugees in Pakistan. 34 For distribution order see Page Catchword: I

OUT TELEGRAM (CONT)

		Classification CONFIDENTIAL	Caveat	Precedence IMMEDIATE						
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	2		an interview on Soviet te							
		have a speech published in the Soviet press. Apart from Moscow,								
	5	Will District								
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		comes at a very interesting moment in Soviet affairs. I am glad								
		that Geoffrey Howe will have an early opportunity to brief								
		his European Community colleagues at Corsendonk.								
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	11	Yours sincerely								
	12	Margaret Thatche	r							
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CHANGE. BUT I AM SCEPTICAL WHETHER HE IS REALLY ABLE TO TAKE THE NECESSARY STEPS, OR FULLY UNDERSTANDS WHAT IS NEEDED. PEOPLE WHO HAVE ONLY LIVED UNDER COMMUNISM FIND IT DIFFICULT TO COMPREHEND. THE WORKINGS OF THE EREE MARKET ECONOMY.

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