

From

J D F Barnes CBE

The Rt. Hon. Margaret Thatcher, MP, 10 Downing Street, London SW1.

ICI Group Headquarters

9 Millbank London SW1P 3JF Telephone 01-834 4444 Telex 21324 ICIHQ G Fax 01-834 2042

6th October 1989

Dear Prine Minister,

ICI Farm Consultancy Projects: USSR

During your visit to ICI on Wednesday, 27th September, you showed particular interest in having further details of the ICI Farm Consultancy Projects in the USSR. If I remember correctly, you specifically asked whether there was any such project within reasonable distance of Kiev: there is such a project.

Between 1984 and 1987, ICI has acted as a consultant demonstrating to the Russians modern agricultural techniques for increasing crop yields. In total, these consultancy projects covered 2,000 hectares of winter wheat in six farms (State, Collective and Experimental) in three distinct climatic zones (Krasnodar, Lipetsk and Kiev). Overall, we have been able to demonstrate to the Russians that yields can be increased by between 50 - 100%. The best results have been achieved in the Kiev district.

During the period 1988 and 1990, we shall be operating a similar project on a total of 2,000 hectares of fodder peas on eight farms in six different climatic zones (Krasnodar, Voronezh, Tula, Kiev and Ternopol Districts plus the Tatarian ASSR).

Proposed Farm Visit

Name of farm:

Kolkhoz "40 LET OKTIABRIA"

("40 Years of October" Collective Farm),

Location:

Vasilkovskii Raion (Area), Kiev Oblast (District)

(Approximately 80 km south of Kiev).

Chairman: Mr N P Sobchuk

Type of farm:

"40 Years of October" is a collective farm of approximately 5000 ha, in a mixed farming area. The farm comprises a number of brigades

specialising in crop production for grain and forage (wheat, barley, rye, maize, peas, sugar beet, buckwheat, grass and lucerne) and animal

production (milk, beef cattle and pigs).

ICI's Involvement: 1984-87 - wheat project

1988-90 - fodder peas project

Wheat - Farm average yield rose from 4.4 to 5.8 te/ha during the project (the average for the

District was around 3 te/ha).

Best yield achieved in the project : 7.2 te/ha. It is reported that above 9 te/ha has since been achieved.

Peas - Pre-project yield 3.3 te/ha.

1988 average yield on project plots 4 te/ha

(5 te/ha on the best plot).

1989 average yield on project plots 5.4 te/ha

(5.7 te/ha on the best plot)

General:

This farm is one of the best in the Soviet Union, managed by a very progressive chairman who is constantly striving to increase production, and to diversify his activities within the constraints of Soviet agriculture. This is reflected in the rapid adoption of crop intensification technologies across the whole farm within 1-2 years of a project's initiation. Yields are now consistantly well above average both for the region and for the Soviet Union as a whole.

As such the farm is perhaps unrepresentative of average conditions in Soviet agriculture, but it is a model which other State and Collective Farms should be encouraged to emulate. It also has the advantage of easy accessibility compared to any of the other farms on which ICI has worked.



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10 DOWNING STREET

LONDON SWIA 2AA

From the Private Secretary

6 May 1990

Der Mr. Bana.

Thank you for your letter of 4 May about the possibility of the Prime Minister visiting the ICI Farm Consultancy Project near Kiev in June. We are still hoping very much to be able to fit this in. The Prime Minister's programme is under discussion at present with the Soviet authorities and I hope to let you have a firm reply as soon as possible.

CHARLES POWELL



From

J D F Barnes CBE

C.D. Powell, Esq., Private Secretary, 10 Downing Street, London SW1A 2AA. **ICI Group Headquarters**

9 Millbank London SW1P 3JF Telephone 01-834 4444 Telex 21324 ICIHQ G Fax 01-834 2042

4th May 1990

Dear Mr. Powell,

Further to our correspondence towards the end of last year, I wonder if it is yet clear whether the Prime Minister will have the opportunity to see the ICI Farm Consultancy Project near Kiev when she visits the Soviet Union in June? If so, is there any briefing that you would wish to have to prepare for the Prime Minister?

Yours sincerely,

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From

J D F Barnes CBE

C.D. Powell, Esq., Private Secretary, 10 Downing Street, London SW1A 2AA. CC. FCD

ICI Group Headquarters

9 Millbank London SW1P 3JF

15-11-89

Telephone 01-834 4444 Telex 21324 ICIHQ G Fax 01-834 2042

14th November 1989

Dear Mr Powell,

I was very pleased to receive your letter of 9th November and to learn that the Prime Minister has expressed an interest in seeing the ICI Farm Consultancy Project near Kiev when she visits the exhibition, 'Britain in Kiev', next June.

Both I and my colleages in the International Agrochemicals Business will be very pleased to work with you and your staff in formulating plans as they develop.

C: Foreign/Barres. EAM



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10 DOWNING STREET

LONDON SW1A 2AA

From the Private Secretary

9 November 1989

The Prime Minister has asked me to thank you for your letter of 6 October about ICI's Farm Consultancy Projects in the Soviet Union, with information about one in the Kiev area. The Prime Minister would like to be able to see the project near Kiev when she visits the exhibition, 'Britain in Kiev', next June. It is too early to know whether her programme will permit this, but we shall have the idea high on our list of priorities as we begin to formulate our plans and shall hope it will be possible to include it.

CHARLES POWELL

J. D. F. Barnes Esq., C.B.E.



Foreign and Commonwealth Office of 6 Oc. Farm London SW1A 2AH Dear Charles, Thank you for your letter of 6 October enclosing one from Mr Barnes of ICI about Farm Consultancy Projects in the Soviet Union. Our Embassy in Moscow believe it would be an imaginative idea to include a visit to the Project near Kiev in the Prime Minister's programme, provided her schedule will allow it. I enclose a draft reply reflecting this advice. John wer (R H T Gozney) Private Secretary C D Powell Esq PS/10 Downing Street

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Thank you for your letter of 6 October to the Prime Minister about ICI's Farm Consultancy Projects in the Soviet Union, with information about one in the

Kiev area. I have been asked to reply.

The Prime Minister would like to be able to see the project near Kiev when she visits the exhibition, 'Britain in Kiev', next June. It is too early to know whether her schedule will permit a visit to the project. We hope that something can be arranged nearer the time.

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J D F Barnes Esq CBE ICI Group Headquarters

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10 DOWNING STREET LONDON SWIA 2AA

From the Private Secretary

6 October 1989

I enclose a copy of a letter to the Prime Minister from Mr. Barnes of ICI about ICI Farm Consultancy Projects in the Soviet Union. The Prime Minister has expressed interest in visiting one of the projects when she goes to Kiev next June. You will want to consider with HM Ambassador Moscow whether this is feasible.

I am copying this letter and enclosure to Andy Lebrecht (MAFF).

(CHARLES POWELL)

Richard Gozney, Esq., Foreign and Commonwealth Office.

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