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Classification Caveat Precedence CONFIDENTIAL DESKBY ZCZC ZCZC 1 CONFIDENTIAL TC 2 PRIME MINISTER'S CAVEAT 3 FM FM FCO 4 PERSONAL MESSAGE TO DESKBY Z MOSCOW TO BERIAL NO. T1996/89 TELNO TELNO 6 OF 15 Z NOVEMBER 89 OF 7 AND TO DESKBY WASHINGTON, BONN, PARIS AND TO 8 INFO IMMEDIATE EAST BERLIN, UKDEL NATO, BMG BERLIN 10 11 MIPT: MESSAGE FROM THE PRIME MINISTER TO GORBACHEV 12 MESSAGE BEGINS 13 Thank you for your message conveyed to me on 10 November by 14 Ambassador Zamyatin. Historic events are taking place and I share your view that developments in East Germany are encouraging. The lifting of travel restrictions for GDR citizens 17 is most particularly welcome. 18 19 20 The events in Berlin over the weekend have made a great impression on public opinion in Britain and in other Western countries. I have been struck by the good sense of all concerned 22 and their readiness to work together. Very great credit is due 23 to your policies of glasnost and democratisation, and I have paid sincere tribute to your role in my public statements. 111 26 11 27 I agree with you that the speed with which these changes are 28 taking place carries its own risks of instability. I have publicly underlined the need to proceed in an orderly way which YYYY Catchword: MAIN File number Dept Drafted by (Block capitals) Telephone no ADDITIONAL NNNN Authorised for Initials Date/time despatch by: For COD Comcen reference Telegram number Processed by use only

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preserves stability and to take a measured view of the way ahead. As I told your Ambassador the firmest basis for stablility in the longer-term is thorough-going reform in East Germany - including free elections with a multi-party system and complete freedom of movement, so that there is genuine democracy and an economic system which can support it.

There is no intention on the part of any Western country to intervene in the GDR or to act in a way which might damage GDR or Soviet security interests. I am confident that Britain's allies and partners share this view. West Germany's leaders have been at pains to stress the importance of a step-by-step approach to change in the GDR and the need to avoid destabilising the wider European situation: and Chancellor Kohl has assured me of this personally when we spoke on the telephone.

We are very ready to enter into contacts with representatives of the Soviet Union in Berlin, as you suggest. The contacts which have already taken place between British officials in Berlin and the Soviet Embassy have proved useful and I hope that they will Our Ambassador in Bonn is ready to meet the Soviet Ambassador in the GDR at any time. In this connection, the British Government remain committed to the Quadripartite 25 Agreement on Berlin of 1971 and attach importance to the 26 provision by which the four governments concerned will strive to 27 promote the elimination of tension and the prevention of 28 complications.

291 30 I very much hope that you and I can remain in regular contact 31 about these issues.

32 MESSAGE ENDS

33 34 HURD

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