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AMEMBASSY SANTIAGO IMMEDIATE

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EXDIS

FROM VATICAN OFFICE

E.O.12065: RDS-1 4/8/2002 (HORNBLOW, MICHAEL)

TAGS: PBOR, VT, CI, AR, UK, US

SUBJECT: THE FALKLAND ISLANDS -- BEAGLE CHANNEL CONNECTION

- 1. (SECRET ENTIRE TEXT)
- 2. I MET WITH AMBASSADOR BERNSTEIN THE HEAD OF THE CHILEAN BEAGLE CHANNEL NEGOTIATING TEAM ON APRIL 8 TO DISCUSS THE BEAGLE CHANNEL MEDIATION AND ITS CONNECTION WITH THE FALK-LAND ISLANDS DISPUTE.
- 3. AFTER SOME INITIAL RELUCTANCE, BERNSTEIN AGREED THAT THERE WAS A DEFINITE LINKAGE BETWEEN THE TWO. HE THEN READ TO ME FROM A CABLE THAT HE HAD RECEIVED FROM THE CHILEAN AMBASSADOR IN BUENOS AIRES. ACCORDING TO THIS CABLE THE CHILEAN AMBASSADOR MET WITH THE ARGENTINE FOREIGN MINISTER ON APRIL 1ST. THE ARGENTINE FM ASKED FOR CHILE'S SUPPORT AND SOLIDARITY. IN RETURN FOR CHILE'S SUPPORT, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE RIO TREATY, ARGENTINA SECRET

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WOULD BE PREPARED TO BE MUCH MORE FORTHCOMING IN THE BEAGLE CHANNEL MEDIATION.

4. BERNSTEIN OBSERVED THAT THIS WAS A CLEVER MOVE ON AR-GENTINA'S PART. FOR CHILE THE RIO PACT WAS BASIC AND IT MIGHT BE HARD TO TURN DOWN ARGENTINA'S PROPOSAL. BERN-STEIN NOTED IN THIS CONNECTION THAT THE ARGENTINE AMBAS-

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SADOR TO THE BEAGLE CHANNEL NEGOTIATIONS HAD RECENTLY BE-COME MUCH MORE FORTHCOMING.

5. THE FALKLAND ISLANDS PROBLEM ASIDE, BERNSTEIN WAS VERY PESSIMISTIC ABOUT THE BEAGLE MEDIATION. CHILE HAS SET A SELF-IMPOSED DEADLINE OF AUGUST 1. THE POPE WILL MITH BOTH DELEGATIONS AFTER EASTER AND EXHORT THEM TO REACH A SETTLEMENT. ARGENTINA IS NOW TRYING TO SEEK A REPLACEMENT FOR THE 1972 MONTEVIDEO ACCORD WITHIN THE BEAGLE CHANNEL MEDIATION FRAMEWORK. BERNSTEIN DOES NOT SEE ANY CHANCE OF AGREEMENT ON A SUBSTITUTE TREATY BY THE AUGUST 1ST DEADLINE. AND AT THE RATE THE MEDIATION IS GOING HE SEES NO CHANCE OF SIGNIFICANT PROGRESS BY AUGUST 1ST. THEREFORE, ACCORDING TO BERNSTEIN, THE PROSPECTS ARE (THE FALKLAND ISLANDS DISPUTE NOTWITHSTANDING) THAT CHILE WILL TAKE THE BEAGLE CHANNEL PROBLEM TO THE WORLD COURT ON AUGUST 1ST AND THE VATICAN MEDIATION ATTEMPT WILL FAIL. WILSON

SECRET

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